

274	Hospitals & Emergency Departments								
275	Hospital Stays								
276		Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
277	Preventable Hospital Stays (Per 100,000 population)	CMS	WC			2,268	2,526	2,211	2,418
278	Preventable Hospital Stays (Per 100,000 population)	CMS	IA			2,400	2,330	2,364	2,368
279	Preventable Hospital Stays (Per 100,000 population)	CMS	DC			1,774	1,229	2,153	1,995
280	Preventable Hospital Stays (Per 100,000 population)	CMS	NE			2,374	2,249	2,231	2,494
281	Preventable Hospital Stays (Per 100,000 population)	CMS	UC			1,684	2,430	2,528	1,966
282	Preventable Hospital Stays (Per 100,000 population)	CMS	SD			2,650	2,771	2,704	2,787
283	Preventable Hospital Stays (Per 100,000 population)	CMS	USA			2,809	2,681	2,666	2,769
284	<i>Note: Rate of hospital stays for ambulatory-care sensitive conditions. Preventable conditions include diabetes with short or long-term complications, uncontrolled diabetes without complications, diabetes with lower-extremity amputation, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, asthma, hypertension, heart failure, dehydration, bacterial pneumonia, or urinary tract infection.</i>								

285	Life Expectancy								
286	Life Expectancy								
287		Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
288	Age Expectancy	NCHS/CDC-W	WC	77.5	76.3	76.3	75.8	75.5	76.5
289	Age Expectancy	NCHS/CDC-W	IA	79.4	78.7	78.7	78.1	77.8	78.2
290	Age Expectancy	NCHS/CDC-W	DC	79.1	77.6	77.6	77.5	76.5	77.5
291	Age Expectancy	NCHS/CDC-W	NE	79.6	79	79	78.4	78.1	78.4
292	Age Expectancy	NCHS/CDC-W	UC	80.7	80	80	80	80.8	81.9
293	Age Expectancy	NCHS/CDC-W	SD	78.9	78.2	78.2	77.3	76.8	77.4
294	Age Expectancy	NCHS/CDC-W	USA	79.2	78.5	78.5	77.6	77.1	77.6
295	<i>Note: Average number of years people are expected to live.</i>								

296	Mental Health								
297	Mental Health Provider Accessibility								
298		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
299	Mental Health Providers	CMS	WC	450:1	440:1	410:1	390:1	350:1	350:1
300	Mental Health Providers	CMS	IA	610:1	570:1	530:1	500:1	470:1	440:1
301	Mental Health Providers	CMS	DC	430:1	430:1	420:1	440:1	390:1	370:1
302	Mental Health Providers	CMS	NE	360:1	340:1	330:1	310:1	290:1	280:1
303	Mental Health Providers	CMS	UC	2,280:1	2310:1	2,410:1	2,130:1	2,150:1	1,740:1
304	Mental Health Providers	CMS	SD	530:1	500:1	460:1	440:1	410:1	380:1
305	Mental Health Providers	CMS	USA				320:1	300:1	290:1
306	<i>Notes: Ratio of population to mental health providers.</i>								
307	Mental Health Interactions								
308		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
309	Inpatient Discharges (psychiatry & substance abuse)	UPH	WC, DC, UC	1,558	1,443	1,360	1,420	1,444	NYA
310	Outpatient Visits (behavioral health & substance abuse)	UPH	WC, DC, UC	917	848	805	1,080	1,338	NYA
311	Emergency Dept Mental Health Visits	UPH	WC, DC, UC		3,947	3,914	4,181	1,812	NYA
312	Mobile Crisis Assessment Team (MCAT)	SMH	WC			104	107	110	99
313	Mobile Crisis Assessment Team (MCAT) for Minors (<18)	SMH	WC			44	36	39	27
314	<i>Note: Totals for 'Inpatient Discharges' and 'Outpatient Visits' include Mercy One Medical Center through 2024.</i>								

315	Mental Distress								
316		Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
317	Frequent Mental Distress	BRFSS	SC					17%	19%
318	Frequent Mental Distress	BRFSS	WC			14%	15%	16%	18%
319	Frequent Mental Distress	BRFSS	IA			14%	14%	14%	18%
320	Frequent Mental Distress	BRFSS	SSC					15%	14%
321	Frequent Mental Distress	BRFSS	DC			12%	13%	16%	15%
322	Frequent Mental Distress	BRFSS	NE			12%	14%	13%	15%
323	Frequent Mental Distress	BRFSS	NSC					14%	15%
324	Frequent Mental Distress	BRFSS	UC			11%	12%	13%	15%
325	Frequent Mental Distress	BRFSS	SD			10%	11%	13%	17%
326	Frequent Mental Distress	BRFSS	USA					16%	16%
327	<i>Note: Percentage of adults reporting 14 or more days of poor mental health per month (age-adjusted).</i>								
328	Poor Mental Health Days								
329		Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
330	Poor Mental Health Days (in Past 30 Days)	BRFSS	WC	3.7	4	4	4.8	5.3	5.3
331	Poor Mental Health Days (in Past 30 Days)	BRFSS	IA	3.5	4.1	4.4	4	4.7	5.4
332	Poor Mental Health Days (in Past 30 Days)	BRFSS	DC	3.5	3.8	3.3	4	4.4	4.6
333	Poor Mental Health Days (in Past 30 Days)	BRFSS	NE	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.6
334	Poor Mental Health Days (in Past 30 Days)	BRFSS	UC	2.8	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.4
335	Poor Mental Health Days (in Past 30 Days)	BRFSS	SD	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.9	4	4.9
336	Poor Mental Health Days (in Past 30 Days)	BRFSS	USA				4.8	5.1	5.7
337	<i>Note: Data refers to the average per respondent.</i>								
338	Suicide/Self-Inflicted Harm								
339		Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
340	Suicide Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	WC	14	31	11	29	19	22
341	Suicide Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	IA	528	552	549	590	504	548
342	Suicide Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	DC	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
343	Suicide Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	NE	309	283	288	306	284	297
344	Suicide Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	UC	<10	<10	<10	0	<10	<10
345	Suicide Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	SD	182	186	203	192	181	198
346	Suicide Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	USA	47,511	45,979	48,183	49,476	49,316	48,824
347	Suicide Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	WC	13.6	29.3	10.4	27.5	17.9	20.8
348	Suicide Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	IA	16.7	17.3	17.2	18.4	15.7	17.1
349	Suicide Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	DC	13.8	16.2	13.1	22.9	14.3	15.2
350	Suicide Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	NE	16	14.4	14.7	15.5	14.4	15
351	Suicide Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	UC	15.3	17	13.6	0	14.3	18.2
352	Suicide Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	SD	20.6	20.9	22.6	21.1	19.7	21.5
353	Suicide Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	USA	14.5	13.9	14.5	14.8	14.7	14.6
354	<i>Note: Data not comparable to previous book releases. Data source changed from County Health Rankings to Centers for Disease Control for 2026 Data Update. Number of deaths due to suicide per 100,000 population.</i>								

355	Physical Health (and Health Conditions)								
356	Asthma								
357		Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
358	Asthma Prevalence (Adults)	NEPHTN	WC	8.8%	8.2%	9.3%	10.3%	10.0%	9.8%
359	Asthma Prevalence (Adults)	NEPHTN	IA	8.7%	8.5%	9.5%	9.5%	9.9%	10.1%
360	Asthma Prevalence (Adults)	NEPHTN	DC	8.0%	7.7%	7.7%	8.5%	9.4%	8.8%
361	Asthma Prevalence (Adults)	NEPHTN	NE	8.6%	8.2%	8.5%	8.7%	9.5%	9.4%
362	Asthma Prevalence (Adults)	NEPHTN	UC	8.2%	8.2%	8.6%	8.6%	9.0%	9.7%
363	Asthma Prevalence (Adults)	NEPHTN	SD	9.4%	9.1%	9.6%	9.5%	10.1%	10.7%
364	Asthma Prevalence (Adults)	NEPHTN	USA	10.0%	9.7%	10.1%	10.4%	10.9%	10.7%

365	Diabetes								
366		Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
367	Diabetes Prevalence	BRFSS	SC	10%	10%	11%	10%	12%	12%
368	Diabetes Prevalence	BRFSS	WC	10%	11%	11%	10%	11%	11%
369	Diabetes Prevalence	BRFSS	IA	10%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%
370	Diabetes Prevalence	BRFSS	SSC	11%	12%	11%	11%	13%	12%
371	Diabetes Prevalence	BRFSS	DC	11%	13%	11%	11%	13%	12%
372	Diabetes Prevalence	BRFSS	NE	10%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%
373	Diabetes Prevalence	BRFSS	NSC	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%
374	Diabetes Prevalence	BRFSS	UC	9%	8%	7%	8%	8%	9%
375	Diabetes Prevalence	BRFSS	SD	10%	9%	7%	10%	8%	10%
376	Diabetes Prevalence	BRFSS	USA	11%	9%	9%	10%	10%	11%
377	<i>Note: Percentage of adults aged 20 and above with diagnosed diabetes (age-adjusted). The model used to construct these estimates includes state-level effects that may limit comparability of estimates across counties in different states.</i>								
378	Obesity								
379		Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
380	Obese Adults	BRFSS	SC	35%	40%	38%	39%	40%	40%
381	Obese Adults	BRFSS	WC	35%	40%	38%	39%	39%	40%
382	Obese Adults	BRFSS	IA	34%	34%	37%	37%	38%	40%
383	Obese Adults	BRFSS	SSC	37%	42%	40%	40%	46%	45%
384	Obese Adults	BRFSS	DC	38%	43%	40%	40%	46%	45%
385	Obese Adults	BRFSS	NE	33%	34%	34%	36%	36%	40%
386	Obese Adults	BRFSS	NSC	31%	32%	37%	39%	33%	32%
387	Obese Adults	BRFSS	UC	34%	32%	37%	38%	33%	31%
388	Obese Adults	BRFSS	SD	32%	33%	33%	39%	37%	36%
389	Obese Adults	BRFSS	USA	30%	32%	32%	34%	34%	38%
390	<i>Note: Percentage of the adult population (age 18 and older) that reports a body mass index (BMI) greater than or equal to 30 kg/m2 (age-adjusted). The model used to construct these estimates includes state-level effects that may limit comparability of estimates across counties in different states.</i>								
391	Physical Distress								
392		Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
393	Frequent Physical Distress	BRFSS	SC					13%	14%
394	Frequent Physical Distress	BRFSS	WC			10%	11%	13%	14%
395	Frequent Physical Distress	BRFSS	IA			8%	9%	10%	12%
396	Frequent Physical Distress	BRFSS	SSC					13%	13%
397	Frequent Physical Distress	BRFSS	DC			9%	10%	13%	12%
398	Frequent Physical Distress	BRFSS	NE			8%	9%	10%	12%
399	Frequent Physical Distress	BRFSS	NSC					10%	11%
400	Frequent Physical Distress	BRFSS	UC			7%	8%	9%	10%
401	Frequent Physical Distress	BRFSS	SD			7%	8%	9%	12%
402	Frequent Physical Distress	BRFSS	USA					12%	12%
403	<i>Note: Percentage of adults reporting 14 or more days of poor physical health per month (age-adjusted).</i>								
404	Poor Physical Health								
405		Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
406	Poor Physical Health Days (in past 30 days)	BRFSS	WC			3.1	3.5	4.2	4.4
407	Poor Physical Health Days (in past 30 days)	BRFSS	IA			2.8	2.9	3.5	4
408	Poor Physical Health Days (in past 30 days)	BRFSS	DC			3	3.2	3.8	3.7
409	Poor Physical Health Days (in past 30 days)	BRFSS	NE			2.5	2.9	3.4	3.7
410	Poor Physical Health Days (in past 30 days)	BRFSS	UC			2.3	2.5	3.1	3.2
411	Poor Physical Health Days (in past 30 days)	BRFSS	SD			2.3	2.8	3.1	3.8
412	Poor Physical Health Days (in past 30 days)	BRFSS	USA			3	3.3	3.9	4.5
413	<i>Note: Data refers to the average per respondent.</i>								

414	Sleep								
415		Source	Area	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
416	Insufficient Sleep	BRFSS	SC		32%		34%		34%
417	Insufficient Sleep	BRFSS	WC		32%		33%		32%
418	Insufficient Sleep	BRFSS	IA		33%		32%		34%
419	Insufficient Sleep	BRFSS	SSC		33%		28%		35%
420	Insufficient Sleep	BRFSS	DC		33%		29%		35%
421	Insufficient Sleep	BRFSS	NE		32%		29%		32%
422	Insufficient Sleep	BRFSS	NSC		28%		28%		33%
423	Insufficient Sleep	BRFSS	UC		29%		29%		32%
424	Insufficient Sleep	BRFSS	SD		30%		30%		33%
425	Insufficient Sleep	BRFSS	USA		35%		33%		37%
426	<i>Note: Percentage of adults who report fewer than 7 hours of sleep on average (age-adjusted).</i>								

427	Primary Care Physicians								
428	Primary Care Physician Accessibility								
429		Source	Area	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
430	Primary Care Physicians	HRSA	WC			1,450:1	1,580:1	1,580:1	1,530:1
431	Primary Care Physicians	HRSA	IA			1,360:1	1,390:1	1,390:1	1,360:1
432	Primary Care Physicians	HRSA	DC			6,690:1	7,080:1	7,080:1	7,010:1
433	Primary Care Physicians	HRSA	NE			1,300:1	1,340:1	1,340:1	1,320:1
434	Primary Care Physicians	HRSA	UC			1,470:1	2,110:1	2,110:1	1,900:1
435	Primary Care Physicians	HRSA	SD			1,240:1	1,250:1	1,250:1	1,260:1
436	Primary Care Physicians	HRSA	USA			1,310:1	1,330:1	1,330:1	1,310:1
437	<i>Note: Ratio of population to primary care physicians.</i>								

438	Sexually Transmitted Infections/Diseases (STIs/STDs)								
439	STI Prevalence (Per 100,000 Population)								
440		Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
441	HIV	ATLAS	WC	139.4	149.5	146.9	159.3	163.3	173.4
442	HIV	ATLAS	IA	108.3	109.4	113.5	118.9	123.1	127.2
443	HIV	ATLAS	DC	44.4	41.6	41.9	29.9	N/A	41.8
444	HIV	ATLAS	NE	138	142.1	145.6	148.8	155.1	163.5
445	HIV	ATLAS	UC						
446	HIV	ATLAS	SD	88.8	94.7	97.7	102.1	106.9	109.2
447	HIV	ATLAS	USA	374.1	374.8	379.6	384.9	390.4	395.5
448	Gonorrhea	ATLAS	WC	403.5	411.2	403.4	302.8	167.1	NYA
449	Gonorrhea	ATLAS	IA	168.3	216.9	200.5	139.5	116.8	NYA
450	Gonorrhea	ATLAS	DC	209.7	189.8	174.2	180.6	75.2	NYA
451	Gonorrhea	ATLAS	NE	153.4	215.7	156	130.1	115.5	NYA
452	Gonorrhea	ATLAS	UC	49	56.5	88.9	23.4	5.8	NYA
453	Gonorrhea	ATLAS	SD	245.3	332.9	363.9	337.1	253.3	NYA
454	Gonorrhea	ATLAS	USA	187.8	204.5	214	194.4	179.5	159.8
455	Chlamydia	ATLAS	WC	785.6	812.7	778.4	759.9	638	NYA
456	Chlamydia	ATLAS	IA	508.5	473.2	489.2	457.2	426.8	NYA
457	Chlamydia	ATLAS	DC	554.3	439.4	630.9	475.2	521.9	NYA
458	Chlamydia	ATLAS	NE	480.3	555.1	453.1	489.2	468.8	NYA
459	Chlamydia	ATLAS	UC	226	269.9	349.5	201.5	145.5	NYA
460	Chlamydia	ATLAS	SD	514	556.1	542	567.1	531.6	NYA
461	Chlamydia	ATLAS	USA	551	476.7	495.5	495	492.2	445.7
462	Syphilis (Primary & Secondary)	ATLAS	WC			14.2	48.3	36.8	NYA
463	Syphilis (Primary & Secondary)	ATLAS	IA	4.2	6.1	10.6	10.4	10.3	NYA
464	Syphilis (Primary & Secondary)	ATLAS	DC			14.1	61.8	37.6	NYA
465	Syphilis (Primary & Secondary)	ATLAS	NE	7	5.3	9.4	10.9	10.4	NYA
466	Syphilis (Primary & Secondary)	ATLAS	UC				17.6	5.8	NYA
467	Syphilis (Primary & Secondary)	ATLAS	SD	5.4	7.4	48.7	84.3	73.4	NYA
468	Syphilis (Primary & Secondary)	ATLAS	USA	11.9	12.6	16.2	17.7	15.8	12.2
469	<i>Note: Some HIV data suppressed due to low count.</i>								

470	Substance Use and Addiction								
471	Youth Prevalence of Alcohol and Other Drugs (NSDUH)								
472	30-Day Prevalence - Alcohol								
473		Source	Area	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
474	Used Alcohol- 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	IA	10.68%	11.38%		9.98%	6.62%	7.15%
475	Used Alcohol- 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	NE	9.53%	9.97%		8.31%	6.32%	6.22%
476	Used Alcohol- 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	SD	9.99%	9.24%		7.59%	6.25%	6.92%
477	Used Alcohol- 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	USA	9.43%	9.19%		7.03%	6.88%	6.80%
478	Binge Drinking - 12-17 yrs. Old	NSDUH	IA	5.69%	5.73%		4.61%	3.35%	4.19%
479	Binge Drinking - 12-17 yrs. Old	NSDUH	NE	5.63%	5.20%		5.36%	3.36%	3.86%
480	Binge Drinking - 12-17 yrs. Old	NSDUH	SD	6.17%	5.47%		4.09%	3.51%	4.11%
481	Binge Drinking - 12-17 yrs. Old	NSDUH	USA	4.97%	4.78%		3.63%	3.58%	3.69%
482	30-Day Prevalence - Tobacco & Vape								
483	Used Tobacco Product - 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	IA	4.45%	4.95%		3.26%	1.60%	2.35%
484	Used Tobacco Product - 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	NE	3.89%	4.04%		2.14%	1.47%	1.49%
485	Used Tobacco Product - 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	SD	7.17%	5.90%		2.88%	2.00%	2.14%
486	Used Tobacco Product - 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	USA	4.55%	4.01%		2.43%	1.91%	1.87%
487	Used Cigarettes - 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	IA	3.41%	3.87%		1.78%	1.54%	1.80%
488	Used Cigarettes - 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	NE	2.84%	2.82%		1.57%	1.11%	1.09%
489	Used Cigarettes - 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	SD	4.88%	4.07%		1.92%	1.73%	1.70%
490	Used Cigarettes - 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	USA	2.93%	2.50%		1.45%	1.28%	1.28%
491	Used Vaping Product - 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	IA					8.03%	6.88%
492	Used Vaping Product - 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	NE					6.26%	5.91%
493	Used Vaping Product - 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	SD					7.00%	6.16%
494	Used Vaping Product - 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	USA					6.82%	6.39%
495	30-Day Prevalence - Marijuana								
496	Used Marijuana - 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	IA	5.36%	5.71%		5.63%	5.17%	4.94%
497	Used Marijuana - 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	NE	6.16%	6.75%		5.21%	5.14%	4.63%
498	Used Marijuana - 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	SD	5.26%	5.10%		5.31%	4.82%	4.10%
499	Used Marijuana - 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	USA	6.56%	7.02%		6.25%	6.22%	6.01%
500	365-Day Prevalence - Opioids								
501	Misused Opioids - 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	IA				1.69%	1.65%	1.76%
502	Misused Opioids - 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	NE				1.67%	1.76%	1.83%
503	Misused Opioids - 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	SD				1.73%	1.89%	1.85%
504	Misused Opioids - 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	USA				1.85%	1.90%	1.76%
505	30-Day Prevalence - Illicit Drugs (Except Marijuana)								
506	Used Illicit Drugs - 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	IA	2.48%	2.62%		2.06%	1.37%	2.09%
507	Used Illicit Drugs - 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	NE	2.31%	2.32%		1.91%	1.62%	2.00%
508	Used Illicit Drugs - 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	SD	2.55%	2.25%		1.93%	1.57%	1.74%
509	Used Illicit Drugs - 12-17 yrs. old	NSDUH	USA	2.39%	2.37%		1.79%	1.63%	2.25%
510	<i>Note: Generally, the SAMHSA NSDUH sample size is around 68,000 individuals, although disruptions in 2020 reduced the number of interviews that could be completed to 36,000 individuals. Respondents are chosen so that about a quarter are age 12 to 17, another quarter are age 18 to 25, 15 percent are age 26 to 34, 20 percent age 35 to 49, and 15 percent age 50 or older.</i>								

511	Adult Prevalence of Alcohol and Other Drugs (NSDUH)								
512	30-Day Prevalence - Alcohol								
513		Source	Area	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
514	Used Alcohol- 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	IA	63.20%	62.58%		58.54%	56.14%	53.16%
515	Used Alcohol- 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	NE	61.98%	60.41%		56.68%	55.84%	56.20%
516	Used Alcohol- 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	SD	63.16%	59.19%		56.00%	54.70%	54.41%
517	Used Alcohol- 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	USA	55.59%	55.09%		52.21%	52.28%	51.08%
518	Binge Drinking - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	IA	30.88%	30.21%		25.71%	25.68%	26.04%
519	Binge Drinking - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	NE	31.83%	31.84%		27.43%	25.94%	26.27%
520	Binge Drinking - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	SD	32.12%	28.63%		25.16%	25.51%	24.31%
521	Binge Drinking - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	USA	26.45%	26.15%		23.51%	23.50%	22.58%

522	30-Day Prevalence - Tobacco & Vape								
523	Used Tobacco Product - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	IA	27.68%	27.24%		23.34%	20.67%	22.59%
524	Used Tobacco Product - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	NE	26.63%	25.06%		20.66%	18.52%	17.57%
525	Used Tobacco Product - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	SD	28.60%	25.99%		24.25%	22.78%	19.81%
526	Used Tobacco Product - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	USA	23.70%	23.01%		20.76%	19.43%	18.65%
527	Used Cigarettes - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	IA	21.87%	22.34%		18.79%	16.45%	18.25%
528	Used Cigarettes - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	NE	20.75%	19.67%		16.36%	13.67%	12.58%
529	Used Cigarettes - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	SD	21.05%	20.16%		19.75%	18.19%	15.08%
530	Used Cigarettes - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	USA	18.99%	18.35%		16.68%	15.39%	14.58%
531	Used Vaping Product - 18 years and older	NSDUH	IA					9.07%	10.60%
532	Used Vaping Product - 18 years and older	NSDUH	NE					9.41%	10.82%
533	Used Vaping Product - 18 years and older	NSDUH	SD					11.27%	11.74%
534	Used Vaping Product - 18 years and older	NSDUH	USA					9.07%	9.80%
535	30-Day Prevalence - Marijuana								
536	Used Marijuana - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	IA	7.21%	6.80%		14.91%	11.05%	12.53%
537	Used Marijuana - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	NE	8.43%	8.62%		10.78%	11.94%	12.51%
538	Used Marijuana - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	SD	7.31%	6.49%		11.41%	12.63%	12.43%
539	Used Marijuana - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	USA	10.16%	11.17%		14.91%	16.11%	16.31%
540	365-Day Prevalence - Opioids								
541	Misused Opioids - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	IA				3.08%	3.31%	3.51%
542	Misused Opioids - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	NE				3.00%	2.74%	2.58%
543	Misused Opioids - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	SD				2.94%	3.07%	3.40%
544	Misused Opioids - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	USA				3.41%	3.28%	2.96%
545	30-Day Prevalence - Illicit Drugs (Except Marijuana)								
546	Used Illicit Drugs - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	IA	3.57%	3.64%		3.72%	3.17%	4.35%
547	Used Illicit Drugs - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	NE	3.00%	2.70%		3.26%	2.97%	3.94%
548	Used Illicit Drugs - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	SD	2.92%	2.47%		3.66%	2.98%	3.65%
549	Used Illicit Drugs - 18 yrs. and older	NSDUH	USA	3.39%	3.41%		3.48%	3.49%	3.38%
550	Note: Generally, the SAMHSA NSDUH sample size is around 68,000 individuals, although disruptions in 2020 reduced the number of interviews that could be completed to 36,000 individuals. Respondents are chosen so that about a quarter are age 12 to 17, another quarter are age 18 to 25, 15 percent are age 26 to 34, 20 percent age 35 to 49, and 15 percent age 50 or older.								
551	Excessive/Binge Drinking								
552		Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
553	Excessive (Binge) Drinking Prevalence	CDC-P	SC	20%	22%	21%	21%	24%	20%
554	Excessive (Binge) Drinking Prevalence	CDC-P	WC	21%	22%	21%	21%	25%	21%
555	Excessive (Binge) Drinking Prevalence	CDC-P	IA	26%	25%	25%	23%	25%	23%
556	Excessive (Binge) Drinking Prevalence	CDC-P	SSC	18%	18%	17%	19%	17%	18%
557	Excessive (Binge) Drinking Prevalence	CDC-P	DC	18%	17%	18%	18%	17%	20%
558	Excessive (Binge) Drinking Prevalence	CDC-P	NE	24%	23%	23%	22%	22%	23%
559	Excessive (Binge) Drinking Prevalence	CDC-P	NSC	23%	22%	23%	20%	23%	21%
560	Excessive (Binge) Drinking Prevalence	CDC-P	UC	25%	23%	24%	19%	25%	22%
561	Excessive (Binge) Drinking Prevalence	CDC-P	SD	24%	24%	21%	22%	22%	22%
562	Excessive (Binge) Drinking Prevalence	CDC-P	USA	19%	20%	19%	18%	19%	19%
563	Notes: Percentage (age-adjusted) of adults reporting binge or heavy drinking during the previous 30 days.								
564	Newborn Drug Tests								
565		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
566	Number Tested	UPH/MO	Tri	481	473	452	484	531	568
567	Newborns tested positive for drugs	UPH/MO	Tri	73	75	62	86	83	82
568	Positive Drug Testing Rate	UPH/MO	Tri	15.2%	15.9%	13.7%	17.8%	15.6%	14.4%
569	Notes: Positive test breakdown by type of substance is available upon request.								

570	Adult Smoking								
571		Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
572	Percentage of Current Smokers	CDC-P	SC	22%	20%	19%	20%	19%	18%
573	Percentage of Current Smokers	CDC-P	WC	21%	18%	18%	19%	18%	17%
574	Percentage of Current Smokers	CDC-P	IA		17%	17%	16%	16%	16%
575	Percentage of Current Smokers	CDC-P	SSC	17%	18%	17%	17%	15%	15%
576	Percentage of Current Smokers	CDC-P	DC	17%	16%	16%	16%	17%	15%
577	Percentage of Current Smokers	CDC-P	NE		15%	15%	14%	14%	15%
578	Percentage of Current Smokers	CDC-P	NSC	16%	16%	16%	14%	14%	14%
579	Percentage of Current Smokers	CDC-P	UC	17%	16%	16%	14%	13%	13%
580	Percentage of Current Smokers	CDC-P	SD		19%	19%	16%	15%	16%
581	Percentage of Current Smokers	CDC-P	USA		16%	16%	15%	13%	16%
582	<i>Notes: Percentage (age-adjusted) of adults who report having smoked ≥ 100 cigarettes in their lifetime and currently smoke every day or some days.</i>								
583	Pregnant Smoking								
584		Source	Area				2017-19	2020-22	2023-25
585	Pregnant Smoking Prevalence	USHRSA	WC				17.0%	10.6%	NYA
586	Pregnant Smoking Prevalence	USHRSA	DC				8.7%	5.7%	NYA
587	Pregnant Smoking Prevalence	USHRSA	UC				6.7%	5.6%	NYA

SAFETY



VISION STATEMENT

The Siouxland Community is a safe place for all residents to live, work, and raise children.

DATA HIGHLIGHTS

Liquor Sales & Violations

- Liquor sales in dollars grew steadily through 2024, then declined in 2025 – Woodbury County (WC) rose from \$13.2M (2020) to a peak of \$15.7M (2024) before falling to \$14.6M in 2025, while Iowa followed the same pattern, peaking at \$447.2M before dropping to \$424.8M
- Sales volume in gallons has stayed relatively flat over time, with Woodbury County ranging narrowly between 0.206 and 0.220 million gallons and Iowa between 6.14 and 6.53 million gallons, suggesting the rise in dollar sales through 2024 was likely driven more by price increases than by increased consumption
- 2025 gallon data is unavailable for both Woodbury County and Iowa, making it unclear whether the drop in dollar sales reflects an actual decline in consumption or just pricing/reporting changes
- Liquor law violation arrests in Woodbury County are highly volatile, swinging from 33 (2021) down to just 6 (2023) before rebounding back to 33 by 2025 – a pattern that doesn't track consistently with sales trends, hinting that enforcement levels (not just underlying behavior) may be driving these swings
- Statewide liquor law violations in Iowa show a similar dip-and-rebound pattern, falling from 2,135 (2020) to 1,550 (2022) before climbing back up to 2,122 by 2025, roughly returning to 2020 levels
- The disconnect between falling 2025 sales and rising 2025 violation arrests (both locally and statewide) suggests that enforcement activity and actual sales/consumption may not move in tandem, and could reflect shifts in policing priorities rather than changes in alcohol-related behavior

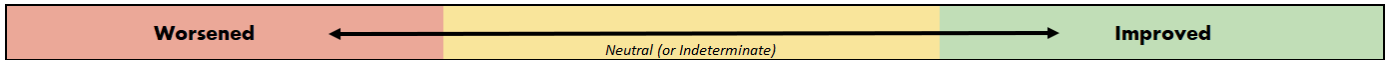
Firearm Deaths

- Overall firearm deaths in Woodbury County (WC) show no clear trend, bouncing between under 10 and 21 deaths per year with no sustained direction, though the rate spiked notably in 2022 (19.9 per 100,000) before declining to 12.3 by 2024
- Iowa's (IA) firearm deaths have risen overall, climbing from 294 (2019) to 389 (2024), with 2024 marking the highest total in the six-year span despite some fluctuation in between
- Suicides are the dominant driver of firearm deaths across nearly every area, consistently outnumbering homicides by a wide margin – in Iowa, for example, 2024 saw 318 firearm suicides compared to just 67 homicides
- Firearm homicides remain rare in the smaller counties, with Dakota County (DC) reporting zero homicides in every year shown and Union County (UC) reporting zero in all years except 2024 (under 10), while Woodbury County stayed under 10 homicides annually throughout the period
- South Dakota's (SD) firearm homicide rate has grown substantially, more than doubling from 1.2 per 100,000 (2019) to 3.2 by 2024, the sharpest proportional increase in homicide rate among the areas shown
- Nebraska's (NE) firearm suicide rate has also climbed, rising from 8.0 (2019) to 8.6 (2024), with a notable peak of 9.4 in 2022, consistent with the broader statewide and national upward trend in suicide by firearm
- Nationally, firearm suicides have risen every single year without exception (23,941 in 2019 to 27,593 in 2024), while national firearm homicides peaked in 2021 (20,958) and have since declined to 15,364 by 2024 – meaning the overall national firearm death decline since 2021 is being driven primarily by falling homicides, not falling suicides

SAFETY

Status Trend Key

Identifies worsening or improving conditions from the previous year



1	Abuse/Neglect								
2	Abused and Neglected Children								
3		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
4	Abused/Neglected Children Reports	IDHHS	WC	1,064	1,276	1,279	1,177	1,071	918
5	Abused/Neglected Children Reports	IDHHS	IA	23,723	28,873	28,219	26,613	22,556	21,239
6	Confirmed/Founded Abuse Reports	IDHHS	WC	467	328	351	333	292	270
7	Confirmed/Founded Abuse Reports	IDHHS	IA	7,935	8,546	8,517	7,939	6,889	6,264
8		Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
9	Unique Substantiated Victims Child Neglect/Abuse/Trafficking	NDHHS	NSA-NE	310	375	500	440	421	475
10	Unique Substantiated Victims Child Neglect/Abuse/Trafficking	NDHHS	NE	3,267	3,244	3,459	3,052	2,892	2,880

11	Addiction Recovery Resources								
12	Addiction Recovery Resource Accessibility								
13		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
14	Recovery Ready Community Index (RRCI) Score	ISUPSC	SC					67.9	67.1
15	Recovery Ready Community Index (RRCI) Score	ISUPSC	WC					69.4	67.7
16	Recovery Ready Community Index (RRCI) Score	ISUPSC	IA					40.1	39.9
17	<i>Notes: The RRCI score ranks Iowa communities based on three factors: total resources, resources per 10,000 people, and mutual aid meetings per 10,000 people. Scores are based on percentile ranks from 0-99.</i>								
18	Recovery Resources	ISUPSC	SC					740	630
19	Recovery Resources	ISUPSC	WC						698
20	Recovery Resources	ISUPSC	IA					35.2	15
21	Recovery Resources (Per 10,000 Population)	ISUPSC	SC					87	74
22	Recovery Resources (Per 10,000 Population)	ISUPSC	WC						66
23	Recovery Resources (Per 10,000 Population)	ISUPSC	IA					257.3	161.5
24	Mutual Aid Meetings (Per 10,000 Population)	ISUPSC	SC					12	9.8
25	Mutual Aid Meetings (Per 10,000 Population)	ISUPSC	WC						8.3
26	Mutual Aid Meetings (Per 10,000 Population)	ISUPSC	IA					3.4	3.8
27	Mutual Aid Meetings								
28		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
29	# of Weekly Alcoholics Anonymous Meetings	ISUPSC	SC					88	70
30	# of Weekly Narcotics Anonymous Meetings	ISUPSC	SC					31	31
31	# of Weekly Gamblers Anonymous Meetings	ISUPSC	SC					5	6
32	<i>Notes: # of weekly meetings collected by ISU PSC. Total # of meetings may vary by source. Go to the Sioux City 'Community Recovery Profile' at https://recovery-iowa.org/community-profiles/ to view the full list of meetings.</i>								

33	Automobiles/Motor Vehicles								
34	Impaired Driving Deaths								
35		Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
36	Alcohol Impaired (Drunk) Driving Deaths	NHTSA	WC	20%	29%	28%	30%	32%	31%
37	Alcohol Impaired (Drunk) Driving Deaths	NHTSA	IA	27%	27%	27%	26%	26%	26%
38	Alcohol Impaired (Drunk) Driving Deaths	NHTSA	DC	23%	20%	10%	40%	29%	38%
39	Alcohol Impaired (Drunk) Driving Deaths	NHTSA	NE	34%	33%	33%	32%	32%	33%
40	Alcohol Impaired (Drunk) Driving Deaths	NHTSA	UC	33%	33%	33%	25%	33%	20%
41	Alcohol Impaired (Drunk) Driving Deaths	NHTSA	SD	37%	36%	36%	35%	34%	32%
42	Alcohol Impaired (Drunk) Driving Deaths	NHTSA	USA	28%	27%	27%	26%	26%	26%
43	<i>Note: Alcohol Impaired Driving Deaths reflect percentage of driving deaths with alcohol involvement.</i>								
44	Motor Vehicle Crash Deaths								
45		Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
46	Motor Vehicle Crash Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	WC	10	10	11	11	11	12
47	Motor Vehicle Crash Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	IA	11	11	11	11	11	11
48	Motor Vehicle Crash Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	DC	12	15	15	15	11	13
49	Motor Vehicle Crash Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	NE	13	13	13	13	12	13
50	Motor Vehicle Crash Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	UC						
51	Motor Vehicle Crash Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	SD	16	16	16	16	16	17
52	Motor Vehicle Crash Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	USA	11	11	12	12	12	12
53	<i>Note: Refers to number of motor vehicle crash deaths per 100,000 population.</i>								

54	Courts								
55	Judicial Program Participation								
56	Family Treatment Court								
57		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
58	Monthly Family Treatment Court Adult Participants	WCIFTC	WC		22.75	18.13	19.67	20.5	18.3
59	Annual Family Treatment Court Adult Participants	WCIFTC	WC					246	219
60	<i>Note: This data is the average number of adult participants monthly from January-August in 2021 & 2022, January-June in 2023, January-December (Full Year) in 2024 & 2025.</i>								

61	Community Policing								
62	Community Policing								
63		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
64	Community Policing Activities/Events	SCPD	SC	247	301	294	347	347	391

65	Crime/Criminal Activity								
66	Arrests								
67		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
68	Total Arrests for All Crimes	SCPD	SC		3,217	3,873	4,886	4,260	4,934

69	Hate Crimes								
70		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
71	Hate Crime Incidents	IDPS	WC	0	0	4	12	10	6
72	Hate Crime Incidents	IDPS	IA	87	145	108	98	148	125
73	Hate Crime Incidents	NCC/NCLECI	DC	0	0	0	0	1	1
74	Hate Crime Incidents	NCC/NCLECI	NE	84	48	48	49	45	33
75	Hate Crime Incidents	SDDCI	UC	0	1	0	0	1	1
76	Hate Crime Incidents	SDDCI	SD	18	22	17	14	29	18
77	Homicides								
78		Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
79	Homicides	NCHS/ CDC-W	WC	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
80	Homicides	NCHS/ CDC-W	IA	80	106	94	90	101	105
81	Homicides	NCHS/ CDC-W	DC	0	0	0	0	0	0
82	Homicides	NCHS/ CDC-W	NE	58	76	70	73	64	59
83	Homicides	NCHS/ CDC-W	UC	0	0	0	0	<10	<10
84	Homicides	NCHS/ CDC-W	SD	29	52	45	56	38	55
85	Homicides	NCHS/ CDC-W	USA	19,141	24,576	26,031	24,849	22,830	20,162
86	Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/ CDC-W	WC	3.5	3.2	3	2.5	6.3	4.7
87	Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/ CDC-W	IA	2.5	3.3	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.3
88	Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/ CDC-W	DC	0	0	0	0	0	0
89	Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/ CDC-W	NE	3	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.2	3
90	Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/ CDC-W	UC	0	0	0	0	3.2	4.1
91	Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/ CDC-W	SD	3.3	5.9	5	6.2	4.1	6
92	Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/ CDC-W	USA	5.8	7.4	7.8	7.5	6.8	6
93	<i>Note: Data not comparable to previous book releases. Data source changed from County Health Rankings to Centers for Disease Control for 2026 Data Update. Refers to number of deaths due to homicide per 100,000 population. Homicides include any of the ways that people die from homicide: firearm, cut/pierce, suffocation, blunt force, poisoning, and all other methods.</i>								

94	Crime (Juveniles/Youth)								
95	Incarcerated Juveniles								
96		Source	Area	2019	2019	2021	2021	2022	2023
97	Incarcerated Juveniles (Total)	KCDC	IA		441		267		279
98	Incarcerated Juveniles (Total)	KCDC	NE		309		207		321
99	Incarcerated Juveniles (Total)	KCDC	SD		171		99		138
100	Incarcerated Juveniles (Total)	KCDC	USA		36,479		24,894		29,314
101	Incarcerated Juveniles (Rate per 100,000)	KCDC	IA		133		77		82
102	Incarcerated Juveniles (Rate per 100,000)	KCDC	NE		145		93		144
103	Incarcerated Juveniles (Rate per 100,000)	KCDC	SD		179		99		136
104	Incarcerated Juveniles (Rate per 100,000)	KCDC	USA		114		74		87
105	<i>Note: Incarcerated juveniles refers to youth and young adults under age 21 detained, incarcerated or placed in residential facilities. Recorded bi-annually.</i>								
106	Juvenile Charges/Allegations by Crime Type								
107		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
108	Juvenile Charges - Violent Crimes (Percent of Total)	IDDPI	WC	33.9%	34.8%	30.4%	29.6%	39.3%	42.7%
109	Juvenile Charges - Violent Crimes (Count)	IDDPI	WC	263	302	297	386	484	446
110	Juvenile Charges - Violent Crimes (Percent of Total)	IDDPI	IA	26.3%	30.2%	28.7%	29.3%	30.6%	32.5%
111	Juvenile Charges - Violent Crimes (Count)	IDDPI	IA	3,418	4,221	4,536	5,312	5,209	5,114
112	Juvenile Charges - Property Crimes (Percent of Total)	IDDPI	WC	37.2%	30.3%	36.2%	37.8%	33.3%	26.1%
113	Juvenile Charges - Property Crimes (Count)	IDDPI	WC	288	263	354	492	410	272
114	Juvenile Charges - Property Crimes (Percent of Total)	IDDPI	IA	33.3%	30.8%	30.3%	32.0%	31.2%	28.7%
115	Juvenile Charges - Property Crimes (Count)	IDDPI	IA	4,323	4,316	4,777	5,801	5,305	4,518

116	Juvenile Charges - Drugs (Percent of Total)	IDDPI	WC	11.0%	16.5%	15.7%	12.4%	9.4%	12.1%
117	Juvenile Charges - Drugs (Count)	IDDPI	WC	85	143	153	162	116	126
118	Juvenile Charges - Drugs (Percent of Total)	IDDPI	IA	14.0%	13.6%	14.6%	13.3%	11.9%	11.5%
119	Juvenile Charges - Drugs (Count)	IDDPI	IA	1,817	1,910	2,310	2,409	2,026	1,811
120	Juvenile Charges - Public Order (Percent of Total)	IDDPI	WC	15.6%	15.4%	16.0%	17.4%	16.5%	16.7%
121	Juvenile Charges - Public Order (Count)	IDDPI	WC	121	134	156	226	203	174
122	Juvenile Charges - Public Order (Percent of Total)	IDDPI	IA	24.5%	23.7%	24.4%	23.8%	25.0%	25.7%
123	Juvenile Charges - Public Order (Count)	IDDPI	IA	3,187	3,324	3,859	4,315	4,254	4,043
124	Juvenile Charges - Other (Percent of Total)	IDDPI	WC	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%
125	Juvenile Charges - Other (Count)	IDDPI	WC	3	1	1	4	2	1
126	Juvenile Charges - Other (Percent of Total)	IDDPI	IA	1.4%	1.0%	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.1%
127	Juvenile Charges - Other (Count)	IDDPI	IA	179	134	171	215	162	169
128	Juvenile Charges - Total (Percent of Total)	IDDPI	WC	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
129	Juvenile Charges - Total (Count)	IDDPI	WC	775	868	977	1302	1233	1044
130	Juvenile Charges - Total (Percent of Total)	IDDPI	IA	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
131	Juvenile Charges - Total (Count)	IDDPI	IA	12,995	13,998	15,790	18,129	17,010	15,723
132	<i>Note: Data not comparable to previous book releases. Data source changed from Easy Access to Juvenile Court Documents to Iowa Division of Data, Planning, and Improvement for 2026 Data Update. A charge/allegation is the specific law violation described in a complaint. There may be one or more charges/allegations on a complaint. This data refers to the total count of formal petitions filed to initiate delinquency proceedings. Because a single youth may be involved in multiple filings, the petition count may exceed the number of individuals represented.</i>								
133	Juvenile Petitions								
134		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
135	Juvenile Petitions Filed	IDDPI	WC	90	108	106	187	90	82
136	Juvenile Petitions Filed	IDDPI	IA	2,260	2,014	2,296	2,671	2,566	2,466
137	<i>Note: Data not comparable to previous book releases. Data source changed from Easy Access to Juvenile Court Documents to Iowa Division of Data, Planning, and Improvement for 2026 Data Update. The petition is the formal legal document filed by a County Attorney that starts a court case. This data refers to the total count of formal petitions filed to initiate delinquency proceedings. Because a single youth may be involved in multiple filings, the petition count may exceed the number of individuals represented.</i>								

138	Domestic Violence								
139	Domestic Violence								
140		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
141	Sioux City Domestic Assaults	SCPD	SC	453	709	632	623	403	NYA
142		Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
143	Simple Domestic Assaults Reported	NCC/NCLECI	DC	48	54	41	53	38	38
144	Simple Domestic Assaults Reported	NCC/NCLECI	NE	6,124	6,235	2,903	3,077	3,225	4,261
145	Aggravated Domestic Assaults Reported	NCC/NCLECI	DC	5	7	5	5	4	5
146	Aggravated Domestic Assaults Reported	NCC/NCLECI	NE	1032	1136	438	387	385	668
147	Domestic Violence Resources (NNEDV)								
148		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
149	# of Identified Domestic Violence Programs	NNEDV	IA					21	22
150	# of Identified Domestic Violence Programs	NNEDV	NE					21	21
151	# of Identified Domestic Violence Programs	NNEDV	SD					28	27
152	# of Identified Domestic Violence Programs	NNEDV	USA		1,914	1,955	1,958	2,015	2,002
153	Victims Served (Single Day Count)	NNEDV	IA		1,097		764	625	1,065
154	Victims Served (Single Day Count)	NNEDV	NE		531		420	422	772
155	Victims Served (Single Day Count)	NNEDV	SD		278		256	247	384
156	Victims Served (Single Day Count)	NNEDV	USA	76,525	70,032	79,335	76,975	79,088	84,146
157	Hotline Calls Received (Single Day Count)	NNEDV	IA		416		641	606	602
158	Hotline Calls Received (Single Day Count)	NNEDV	NE		171		161	173	217
159	Hotline Calls Received (Single Day Count)	NNEDV	SD		74		89	87	98
160	Hotline Calls Received (Single Day Count)	NNEDV	USA	21,321	20,701	23,332	23,348	26,109	23,747

161	Unmet Victim Requests for Services (Single Day Count)	NNEDV	IA		271		89	42	50
162	Unmet Victim Requests for Services (Single Day Count)	NNEDV	NE		35		60	43	66
163	Unmet Victim Requests for Services (Single Day Count)	NNEDV	SD		1		6	19	19
164	Unmet Victim Requests for Services (Single Day Count)	NNEDV	USA	11,047	9,444	12,692	13,335	14,095	13,018
165	24 hour survey period each year. In 2025, 22 out of 22 (100%) identified domestic violence programs in Iowa participated in a national count of domestic violence services, 20 out of 21 (95%) identified domestic violence programs in Nebraska participated, 22 out of 27 (81%) identified domestic violence programs in South Dakota participated, and 1,707 out of 2,002 (85%) identified domestic violence programs in the United								

166	Drug Enforcement and Substance Use								
167	Alcohol/Liquor Sales								
168		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
169	Liquor Sales in Dollars (\$ in Millions)	IDR	WC	\$13.2	\$14.6	\$14.5	\$15.4	\$15.7	\$14.6
170	Liquor Sales in Dollars (\$ in Millions)	IDR	IA	\$396.7	\$428.1	\$428.8	\$446.1	\$447.2	\$424.8
171	Liquor Sales in Gallons (in Millions)	IDR	WC	0.210	0.220	0.206	0.212	0.211	N/A
172	Liquor Sales in Gallons (in Millions)	IDR	IA	6.382	6.525	6.211	6.253	6.141	N/A
173	Alcohol/Liquor Law Violations								
174		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
175	Liquor Law Violation Arrests	IDPS	WC	26	33	16	6	28	33
176	Liquor Law Violation Arrests	IDPS	IA	2,135	1,565	1,550	1,825	1,723	2,122
177	Liquor Law Violation Arrests	NCC/NCLECI	DC	30	31	40	45	26	29
178	Liquor Law Violation Arrests	NCC/NCLECI	NE	2,551	2,111	2,182	2,709	3,076	3,111
179	Liquor Law Violation Arrests	SDDCI	UC	1	1	1	1	3	3
180	Liquor Law Violation Arrests	SDDCI	SD	1,531	1,527	1,197	1,388	1,396	1,587
181	Note: Union County metrics broken down by agency. Union County in this measure includes Alcester PD, Beresford PD, Elk Point PD, Jefferson PD, NSC PD, and Union County Sheriffs.								
182	Compliance Checks								
183		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
184	Compliance Rate - Tobacco (Fiscal Year)	SCPD	SC	83%	88%	92%	87%	92%	95%
185	Compliance Checks- Tobacco (Fiscal Year)	SCPD	SC	77	102	94	61	82	95
186	Compliance Rate - Alcohol (Fiscal Year)	SCPD	SC	90%	81%	77%			
187	Compliance Checks - Alcohol (Fiscal Year)	SCPD	SC	83	167	144			
188	Driving Under the Influence (DUI/DWI) Arrests								
189		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
190	DUI Arrests	IDPS	WC	468	495	321	126	386	412
191	DUI Arrests	IDPS	IA	8,845	9,177	8,647	8,702	8,485	8,809
192	DUI Arrests	NCC/NCLECI	DC	65	82	100	144	147	137
193	DUI Arrests	NCC/NCLECI	NE	5,437	5,051	4,821	5,485	6,749	7,029
194	DUI Arrests	SDDCI	UC	71	63	58	106	111	81
195	DUI Arrests	SDDCI	SD	5,036	5,683	5,406	5,485	5,548	5,364
196	Note: Union County metrics broken down by agency. Union County in this measure includes Alcester PD, Beresford PD, Elk Point PD, Jefferson PD, NSC PD, and Union County Sheriffs.								
197	Drug Overdose Deaths								
198		Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
199	Unintentional Drug Overdose Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	WC	<10	10	15	<10	13	12
200	Unintentional Drug Overdose Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	IA	287	360	426	394	391	373
201	Unintentional Drug Overdose Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	DC	<10	0	<10	<10	<10	<10
202	Unintentional Drug Overdose Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	NE	130	181	186	201	150	130
203	Unintentional Drug Overdose Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	UC	<10	0	0	0	0	0
204	Unintentional Drug Overdose Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	SD	76	72	88	86	75	81
205	Unintentional Drug Overdose Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	USA	65,712	87,302	102,110	102,840	100,134	74,831

206	Drug Overdose Death Rate								
207		Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
208	Unintentional Drug Overdose Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	WC	4.8	9.4	14.2	7.7	12.3	11.3
209	Unintentional Drug Overdose Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	IA	9.1	11.3	13.3	12.3	12.2	11.6
210	Unintentional Drug Overdose Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	DC	5.2	0.0	7.7	6.5	5.7	7.6
211	Unintentional Drug Overdose Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	NE	6.7	9.2	9.5	10.2	7.6	6.6
212	Unintentional Drug Overdose Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	UC	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
213	Unintentional Drug Overdose Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	SD	8.6	8.1	9.8	9.5	8.2	8.8
214	Unintentional Drug Overdose Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	USA	20.0	26.3	30.8	30.9	29.9	22.3
215	Drugs/Narcotics Violations								
216		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
217	Drugs/Narcotics Violation Arrests	IDPS	WC	436	558	406	477	426	453
218	Drugs/Narcotics Violation Arrests	IDPS	IA	8,168	8,708	8,721	9,438	9,497	10,385
219	Drugs/Narcotics Violation Arrests	NCC/NCLECI	DC	70	99	102	100	96	55
220	Drugs/Narcotics Violation Arrests	NCC/NCLECI	NE	8,168	7,319	6,990	6,800	6,910	6,582
221	Drugs/Narcotics Violation Arrests	SDDCI	UC	87	79	55	95	87	80
222	Drugs/Narcotics Violation Arrests	SDDCI	SD	6,871	5,737	5,257	5,404	5,717	5,827
223	<i>Note: Union County metrics broken down by agency. Union County in this measure includes Alcester PD, Beresford PD, Elk Point PD, Jefferson PD, NSC PD, and Union County Sheriffs.</i>								
224	Public Intoxication Arrests								
225		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
226	Public Intoxication Arrests	SCPD	SC		309	333	304	322	313
227	Quantity of Drugs Seized								
228		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
229	Cocaine/Crack (Grams)	TSDTF	Tri	2	0	6,029	631	2,264	582.39
230	Methamphetamine (Grams)	TSDTF	Tri	44,520	129,620	66,825	31,670	42,165	11,719.62
231	Methamphetamine Solution (ml)	TSDTF	Tri		15,061	0	0	0	0.00
232	Marijuana/Cannabis/THC Products (Grams)	TSDTF	Tri	40,569	6,401	173,636	7,462	435	56,205.11
233	Heroin (Grams)	TSDTF	Tri	2,136	14	251	0	0	11.30
234	Fentanyl (Grams)	TSDTF	Tri	0	1,068	1,466	3,263	1,014	304.00
235	Fentanyl Powder (Grams)	TSDTF	Tri				80	0	0.00
236	Oxycodone/Hydrocodone/Hydromorphone (Drug Units)	TSDTF	Tri			131	39	0	2.00
237	Psilocybin Mushrooms (Grams)	TSDTF	Tri		2,000	26,784	0	289	10.00
238	LSD/MDMA/Ecstasy (Grams)	TSDTF	Tri				31	0	6.00
239	Benzodiazepine (Grams)	TSDTF	Tri						42.90
240	Ketamine (Grams)	TSDTF	Tri						25.00
241	Other Rx Drugs (Drug Units)	TSDTF	Tri	1,277	4	43	124	5	0.00
242	Steroids (Grams)	TSDTF	Tri						9,053.24
243	Tramadol (Grams)	TSDTF	Tri						2.00
244	Clonazepam (Grams)	TSDTF	Tri		41	0	151	0	0.00
245	Xanax (Grams)	TSDTF	Tri						4.00
246	Hydroxychloroquine	TSDTF	Tri				8	0	0.00
247	Other Amphetamines/Adderall/Vyvanse (Units)	TSDTF	Tri				134	79	145.60

248	Firearms/Guns								
249	Firearm Fatalities/Deaths								
250		Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
251	Firearm Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	WC	<10	16	<10	21	15	13
252	Firearm Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	IA	294	351	364	367	341	389
253	Firearm Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	DC	<10	0	0	<10	<10	<10
254	Firearm Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	NE	205	197	200	244	213	218
255	Firearm Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	UC	<10	<10	<10	0	<10	<10
256	Firearm Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	SD	113	120	128	141	112	159
257	Firearm Deaths	NCHS/CDC-W	USA	39,707	45,222	48,830	48,204	46,728	44,447
258	Firearm Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	WC	8.8	15.1	8.7	19.9	14.2	12.3
259	Firearm Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	IA	9.3	11	11.4	11.5	10.6	12.1
260	Firearm Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	DC	9.1	0	0	UR	8.9	11.5
261	Firearm Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	NE	10.6	10	10.2	12.4	10.8	11
262	Firearm Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	UC	UR	9.5	8.8	0	8.6	13
263	Firearm Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	SD	12.8	13.5	14.3	15.5	12.2	17.3
264	Firearm Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	USA	12.1	13.6	14.7	14.5	14	13.3
265	<i>Note: Data not comparable to previous book releases. Data source changed from County Health Rankings to Centers for Disease Control for 2026 Data Update. Refers to number of deaths due to firearms per 100,000 population. This includes any of the ways that people die from firearm injuries: homicide, suicide, unintentional shooting, legal intervention shooting, and deaths of undetermined intent. 'UR' stands for 'Unstable Rate'.</i>								
266	Firearm Homicides/Murders								
267		Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
268	Firearm Homicides	NCHS/CDC-W	WC	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
269	Firearm Homicides	NCHS/CDC-W	IA	49	83	64	65	73	67
270	Firearm Homicides	NCHS/CDC-W	DC	0	0	0	0	0	0
271	Firearm Homicides	NCHS/CDC-W	NE	40	49	46	48	34	43
272	Firearm Homicides	NCHS/CDC-W	UC	0	0	0	0	0	<10
273	Firearm Homicides	NCHS/CDC-W	SD	11	26	25	27	11	29
274	Firearm Homicides	NCHS/CDC-W	USA	14,414	19,384	20,958	19,651	17,927	15,364
275	Firearm Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	WC	1.2	1.4	2.5	2.0	4.3	2.3
276	Firearm Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	IA	1.6	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1
277	Firearm Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	DC	0	0	0	0	0	0
278	Firearm Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	NE	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.2
279	Firearm Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	UC	0	0	0	0	0	UR
280	Firearm Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	SD	1.2	2.9	2.8	3.0	1.2	3.2
281	Firearm Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	USA	4.4	5.8	6.3	5.9	5.4	4.6
282	<i>Note: 'UR' stands for 'Unstable Rate'.</i>								
283	Firearm Suicides/Self-Inflicted Deaths								
284		Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
285	Firearm Suicides	NCHS/CDC-W	WC	<10	14	<10	17	<10	10
286	Firearm Suicides	NCHS/CDC-W	IA	233	260	293	288	266	318
287	Firearm Suicides	NCHS/CDC-W	DC	<10	0	0	<10	<10	<10
288	Firearm Suicides	NCHS/CDC-W	NE	154	139	145	185	165	170
289	Firearm Suicides	NCHS/CDC-W	UC	<10	<10	<10	0	<10	<10
290	Firearm Suicides	NCHS/CDC-W	SD	98	88	98	99	89	117
291	Firearm Suicides	NCHS/CDC-W	USA	23,941	24,292	26,328	27,032	27,300	27,593
292	Firearm Suicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	WC	7.1	13.2	6.3	16.1	7.5	9.4
293	Firearm Suicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	IA	7.4	8.1	9.2	9.0	8.3	9.9
294	Firearm Suicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	DC	7.0	0	0	14.0	7.1	8.7
295	Firearm Suicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	NE	8.0	7.1	7.4	9.4	8.3	8.6
296	Firearm Suicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	UC	UR	8.1	UR	0	6.7	9.6
297	Firearm Suicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	SD	11.1	9.9	10.9	10.9	9.7	12.7
298	Firearm Suicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	USA	7.3	7.3	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.2
299	<i>Note: 'UR' stands for 'Unstable Rate'.</i>								

300	Mass Gun Violence								
301		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
302	Mass Shootings	GVA	SC	0	2	0	0	0	0
303	Mass Shootings	GVA	WC	0	2	0	0	0	0
304	Mass Shootings	GVA	IA	4	5	2	1	1	1
305	Mass Shootings	GVA	SSC	0	0	0	0	0	0
306	Mass Shootings	GVA	DC	0	0	0	0	0	0
307	Mass Shootings	GVA	NE	2	1	5	2	1	3
308	Mass Shootings	GVA	NSC	0	0	0	0	0	0
309	Mass Shootings	GVA	UC	0	0	0	0	0	0
310	Mass Shootings	GVA	SD	1	1	0	0	2	0
311	Mass Shootings	GVA	USA	611	690	645	660	503	407
312	<i>Note: 'Mass Shootings' refer to shootings in which 4 or more were shot or killed, not including the shooter.</i>								

313	Human Trafficking								
314	Arrests								
315		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
316	Human Trafficking Arrests	IDPS	WC	0	0	0	0	0	0
317	Human Trafficking Arrests	IDPS	IA	0	1	11	3	2	13
318	Human Trafficking Arrests	NCC/NCLECI	DC	0	0	0	0	0	0
319	Human Trafficking Arrests	NCC/NCLECI	NE	2	1	2	5	3	10
320	Human Trafficking Arrests	SDDCI	UC	0	0	0	0	0	0
321	Human Trafficking Arrests	SDDCI	SD	0	0	0	0	0	0
322	Offenses								
323		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
324	Human Trafficking Offenses	IDPS	WC	0	0	0	0	1	1
325	Human Trafficking Offenses	IDPS	IA	2	13	52	19	27	34
326	Human Trafficking Offenses	NCC/NCLECI	DC	0	1	0	0	0	0
327	Human Trafficking Offenses	NCC/NCLECI	NE	3	26	22	49	41	7
328	Human Trafficking Offenses	SDDCI	UC	0	0	0	0	0	0
329	Human Trafficking Offenses	SDDCI	SD	2	7	4	6	9	3
330	Hotline Contacts								
331		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
332	Human Trafficking Tips & Leads Called-In - Total	IOCHT	IA		43	50	71	NYA	NYA
333	Human Trafficking Tips & Leads Called-In - Total	NHTTF	NE				67	94	64
334	Human Trafficking Hotline Contacts - Total	NHTH	SD	117	110	102	57	75	NYA
335	Hotline Contacts by Type of Offense								
336		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
337	Human Trafficking Tips & Leads Called-In - Sex	IOCHT	IA		34	34	40	NYA	NYA
338	Human Trafficking Tips & Leads Called-In - Labor	IOCHT	IA		6	3	7	NYA	NYA
339	Human Trafficking Tips & Leads Called-In - Both	IOCHT	IA		1	8	13	NYA	NYA
340	Human Trafficking Tips & Leads Called-In - Not Specified	IOCHT	IA		1	4	11	NYA	NYA

341	Infrastructure Safety								
342	Bridge Conditions								
343		Source	Area	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
344	Bridge Condition - Good	USDOT	WC	33.5%	31.2%	29.0%	27.7%	27.3%	NYA
345	Bridge Condition - Good	USDOT	IA	46.6%	46.2%	45.2%	45.5%	46.2%	NYA
346	Bridge Condition - Good	USDOT	DC	18.6%	27.0%	35.3%	35.8%	37.7%	NYA
347	Bridge Condition - Good	USDOT	NE	57.3%	57.1%	57.5%	58.5%	58.0%	NYA
348	Bridge Condition - Good	USDOT	UC	28.2%	26.5%	23.4%	26.7%	27.5%	NYA
349	Bridge Condition - Good	USDOT	SD	27.6%	27.4%	28.5%	29.0%	31.2%	NYA
350	Bridge Condition - Good	USDOT	USA	43.5%	43.1%	42.6%	42.1%	41.6%	NYA

351	Bridge Condition - Fair	USDOT	WC	58.4%	61.5%	63.3%	64.1%	56.8%	NYA
352	Bridge Condition - Fair	USDOT	IA	43.8%	43.8%	44.7%	44.6%	44.0%	NYA
353	Bridge Condition - Fair	USDOT	DC	70.5%	62.4%	63.0%	62.0%	60.6%	NYA
354	Bridge Condition - Fair	USDOT	NE	37.9%	38.2%	37.7%	36.8%	37.2%	NYA
355	Bridge Condition - Fair	USDOT	UC	62.2%	63.9%	69.0%	64.9%	62.2%	NYA
356	Bridge Condition - Fair	USDOT	SD	62.6%	63.4%	61.8%	62.0%	60.4%	NYA
357	Bridge Condition - Fair	USDOT	USA	51.4%	51.9%	52.5%	53.0%	53.5%	NYA
358	Bridge Condition - Poor	USDOT	WC	8.0%	7.3%	7.7%	8.2%	15.9%	NYA
359	Bridge Condition - Poor	USDOT	IA	9.7%	10.0%	10.1%	9.9%	9.8%	NYA
360	Bridge Condition - Poor	USDOT	DC	10.9%	10.6%	1.7%	2.2%	1.7%	NYA
361	Bridge Condition - Poor	USDOT	NE	4.8%	4.7%	4.7%	4.8%	4.8%	NYA
362	Bridge Condition - Poor	USDOT	UC	9.6%	9.6%	7.6%	8.4%	10.3%	NYA
363	Bridge Condition - Poor	USDOT	SD	9.7%	9.2%	9.6%	8.9%	8.4%	NYA
364	Bridge Condition - Poor	USDOT	USA	5.1%	5.0%	4.9%	4.9%	4.9%	NYA
365	<i>Note: Measurements in bridge spacial area (square meters).</i>								
366	Road Conditions								
367		Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
368	Road Condition - Acceptable	BTS	IA	92.0%	91.1%		92.0%	91.3%	91.6%
369	Road Condition - Acceptable	BTS	NE	88.9%	92.9%		92.4%	92.6%	93.8%
370	Road Condition - Acceptable	BTS	SD	86.1%	86.3%		87.5%	95.1%	89.1%
371	Road Condition - Acceptable	BTS	USA	80.2%	81.0%		81.7%	81.2%	81.0%
372	<i>Note: Measurements in miles of road.</i>								

373	Injury								
374	Injury Deaths								
375		Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
376	Injury Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	WC	57	56	62	63	67	70
377	Injury Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	IA	67	68	70	71	73	76
378	Injury Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	DC	42	40	38	35	45	49
379	Injury Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	NE	59	60	61	63	65	66
380	Injury Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	UC	56	61	60	63	54	50
381	Injury Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	SD	81	82	84	87	88	90
382	Injury Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)	NCHS/CDC-W	USA	70	72	76	80	84	87
383	<i>Note: Refers to number of deaths due to injury per 100,000 population. CHR reporting years 2020 through 2025 correspond to data collected during the years 2014–2018 through 2019–2023, respectively.</i>								

QUALITY OF LIFE



VISION STATEMENT

Residents feel welcome, connected, and able to thrive in Siouxland. Access to healthy foods, parks, and recreation, and arts & culture continually improve.

DATA HIGHLIGHTS

Extreme Heat

- Extreme heat days have risen substantially since 2018–2019 across every county in Siouxland, with most locations roughly doubling their annual count by the 2021–2022 peak before easing slightly in 2023; meanwhile, state extreme heat days remained rather stable
- Woodbury County (WC) and Dakota County (DC) show near identical values in every single year, rising from 32 (2018) to a peak of 73 (2022) before dropping to 61 in 2023. However, their shared metro area most likely explains this overlap
- Nebraska (NE) consistently experiences the most extreme heat days in the Tri-State Area, peaking at 94 in 2022, well above every other county or state in the region
- 2019 stands out as an abnormally low year across all areas — Woodbury, Dakota, and Union Counties all dropped to their lowest points (27, 28, and 24, respectively) before rebounding sharply in 2020, suggesting potentially unusual regional weather patterns that year rather than a lasting trend
- Union County (UC) remained lower than Woodbury & Dakota County in 2018 and 2019 but surpasses them in extreme heat days in 2020 (67 vs. 66) and 2021 (68 vs. 61), before matching Woodbury & Dakota Counties in 2022 with 73 extreme heat days, and then falling slightly lower again in 2023
- Most areas show a slight cooling-off in 2023 compared to their 2021–2022 peaks, though counts remain well above 2018–2019 levels, suggesting extreme heat may be plateauing at a new, higher baseline rather than continuing to climb indefinitely
- The USA figure reflects the single highest count recorded at any location nationwide, which is why it sits far above every county or state value shown (187–210) — it represents the most extreme local hotspot in the country, not a national or regional aggregate

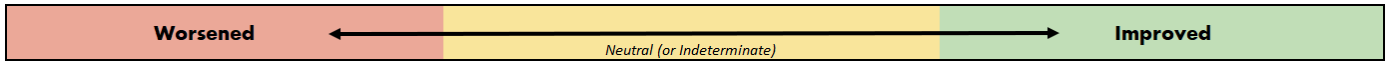
Work From Home

- Remote work has grown across both Siouxland and nationally, though at noticeably different paces
- The national rate (USA) nearly tripled from 5.2% (2019) to 15.1% (2024), a larger, more rapid increase than any county or state in Siouxland
- Woodbury County (WC) had one of the lowest work-from-home rates throughout the entire period, despite rising modestly each year from 3.6% to 5.6%, which is still less than half the national rate by 2024
- Iowa (IA) shows the strongest growth among the states/counties in Siouxland, climbing from 4.9% to 11.3%, more than double its starting point and the closest of any local area to matching the national trend
- Dakota County (DC) stands out for its uneven, non-linear growth. Remote work climbed to 6.0% in 2020, up from 4.0% in 2019, then edged down slightly to 5.8% in 2021 and stayed flat at that level in 2022, before falling back to 4.9% in 2024—a pullback that stands in contrast to the steady, consistent gains observed in other counties
- Nebraska (NE) and South Dakota (SD) show similar, steady upward trends, both roughly doubling their remote work share by 2024 (11.0% and 9.7% respectively), tracking closely with each other throughout
- Union County (UC) has grown the most slowly among the states, increasing from 5.2% to 7.9%, meaning it now trails Nebraska and South Dakota despite starting at a similar level in 2019

QUALITY OF LIFE

Status Trend Key

Identifies worsening or improving conditions from the previous year



1	Arts & Culture								
2	Arts & Culture								
3		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
4	State Arts Vibrancy Ranking	SMUDA	IA				41	38	44
5	State Arts Vibrancy Ranking	SMUDA	NE				27	25	29
6	State Arts Vibrancy Ranking	SMUDA	SD				43	46	47
7	Note: Measures overall cultural vitality using per capita data on arts supply (e.g., number of arts organizations, artists), demand (e.g., attendance, consumption), and public support (e.g., grants, funding), adjusted for population and cost of living. Ranks states 1-50.								

8	Community Organizations								
9	Community Organizations								
10		Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
11	Social Associations (Per 10,000 People)	CBP	WC	13.2	13.7	12.8	13.1	12.7	13.4
12	Social Associations (Per 10,000 People)	CBP	IA	15.0	14.8	14.5	14.5	14.2	14.3
13	Social Associations (Per 10,000 People)	CBP	DC	7.0	5.0	8.0	8.0	7.6	7.5
14	Social Associations (Per 10,000 People)	CBP	NE	14.0	13.9	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.4
15	Social Associations (Per 10,000 People)	CBP	UC	11.5	11.3	11.1	12.4	9.4	11.1
16	Social Associations (Per 10,000 People)	CBP	SD	16.3	16.1	15.7	15.8	15.6	15.4
17	Social Associations (Per 10,000 People)	CBP	USA	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1
18	Note: Social Associations include civic, political, religious, sports and professional organizations.								

19	Commuting/Driving								
20	Work Commute Time								
21		Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
22	Mean Travel Time to Work (in Minutes)	QF	WC	18	18	17.6	17.7	17.6	18.1
23	Mean Travel Time to Work (in Minutes)	QF	IA	19.1	19.5	19.6	19.6	19.8	19.8
24	Mean Travel Time to Work (in Minutes)	QF	DC	15.5	15	15.3	14.6	14.1	14.2
25	Mean Travel Time to Work (in Minutes)	QF	NE	18.6	18.9	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.2
26	Mean Travel Time to Work (in Minutes)	QF	UC	19.7	19	18.8	18.8	18.6	17.7
27	Mean Travel Time to Work (in Minutes)	QF	SD	17	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.6	17.8
28	Mean Travel Time to Work (in Minutes)	QF	USA	26.6	26.9	26.8	26.7	26.6	26.4
29	Work Commute Transportation								
30		Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
31	Car, Truck, or Van - Drove Alone	Census	WC	83.3%	83.0%	82.8%	82.3%	80.0%	79.5%
32	Car, Truck, or Van - Drove Alone	Census	IA	81.1%	80.2%	79.0%	77.8%	76.7%	76.0%
33	Car, Truck, or Van - Drove Alone	Census	DC	73.4%	74.6%	77.0%	76.8%	77.0%	75.3%
34	Car, Truck, or Van - Drove Alone	Census	NE	82.0%	80.7%	79.4%	78.3%	77.3%	76.1%
35	Car, Truck, or Van - Drove Alone	Census	UC	86.2%	85.6%	84.4%	83.9%	82.5%	82.6%
36	Car, Truck, or Van - Drove Alone	Census	SD	80.6%	80.0%	79.4%	78.8%	77.6%	77.0%
37	Car, Truck, or Van - Drove Alone	Census	USA	76.3%	74.9%	73.2%	71.7%	70.2%	68.8%

38	Car, Truck, or Van - Carpooled	Census	WC	9.7%	9.5%	9.5%	9.9%	10.8%	11.2%
39	Car, Truck, or Van - Carpooled	Census	IA	8.3%	8.0%	7.9%	7.9%	7.9%	7.8%
40	Car, Truck, or Van - Carpooled	Census	DC	18.4%	16.1%	12.9%	15.1%	13.0%	15.0%
41	Car, Truck, or Van - Carpooled	Census	NE	8.9%	9.0%	8.7%	8.6%	8.5%	8.7%
42	Car, Truck, or Van - Carpooled	Census	UC	6.5%	6.4%	6.5%	5.9%	7.1%	6.8%
43	Car, Truck, or Van - Carpooled	Census	SD	8.4%	8.1%	8.0%	7.8%	8.0%	8.3%
44	Car, Truck, or Van - Carpooled	Census	USA	9.0%	8.9%	8.6%	8.5%	8.5%	8.5%
45	Public Transportation (Excluding Taxicabs)	Census	WC	0.9%	1.1%	1.1%	0.8%	1.1%	1.1%
46	Public Transportation (Excluding Taxicabs)	Census	IA	1.1%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%
47	Public Transportation (Excluding Taxicabs)	Census	DC	0.3%	0.4%	1.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%
48	Public Transportation (Excluding Taxicabs)	Census	NE	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
49	Public Transportation (Excluding Taxicabs)	Census	UC	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
50	Public Transportation (Excluding Taxicabs)	Census	SD	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%
51	Public Transportation (Excluding Taxicabs)	Census	USA	5.0%	4.6%	4.2%	3.8%	3.5%	3.2%
52	Worked from Home	Census	WC	3.6%	3.9%	4.3%	4.7%	5.3%	5.6%
53	Worked from Home	Census	IA	4.9%	6.4%	8.1%	9.3%	10.4%	11.3%
54	Worked from Home	Census	DC	4.0%	6.0%	5.8%	5.8%	6.4%	4.9%
55	Worked from Home	Census	NE	4.5%	6.0%	7.6%	8.9%	10.0%	11.0%
56	Worked from Home	Census	UC	5.2%	5.9%	6.8%	7.5%	7.5%	7.9%
57	Worked from Home	Census	SD	5.9%	6.7%	7.7%	8.5%	9.3%	9.7%
58	Worked from Home	Census	USA	5.2%	7.3%	9.7%	11.7%	13.5%	15.1%
59	Note: Based on the ACS 5-Year Estimates.								

60	Discrimination/Segregation								
61	Residential Segregation								
62		Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
63	Residential Segregation Index - Black/White	Census	WC	56	57	56	44	48	46
64	Residential Segregation Index - Black/White	Census	IA	62	61	62	62	63	63
65	Residential Segregation Index - Black/White	Census	DC	44	46	59	77	68	63
66	Residential Segregation Index - Black/White	Census	NE	65	64	65	64	65	65
67	Residential Segregation Index - Black/White	Census	UC						61
68	Residential Segregation Index - Black/White	Census	SD	65	66	69	69	67	66
69	Residential Segregation Index - Black/White	Census	US	62	61	63	63	63	63
70	Note: The residential segregation index ranges from 0 (complete integration) to 100 (complete segregation). The index score can be interpreted as the percentage of either Black or white residents that would have to move to different geographic areas in order to produce a distribution that matches that of the larger area.								
71	Discrimination								
72		Source	Area	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
73	Discrimination Cases Opened - Total	SCHRC	SC	40	24	35	41	38	20
74	Discrimination Cases Opened - Housing	SCHRC	SC			12	6	7	2
75	Discrimination Cases Opened - Employment	SCHRC	SC			14	31	26	16
76	Discrimination Cases Opened - Public Accommodations	SCHRC	SC			6	2	5	2
77	Discrimination Case Findings Issued	SCHRC	SC	31	33	44	45	41	24
78	Discrimination Case Findings Resulting in No Probable Cause	SCHRC	SC			12	18	24	19

79	Environment								
80	Air Pollution								
85		Source	Area	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
86	Air Pollution - Particulate Matter (2.5 Microns or Less)	NEPHTN	WC	7.5	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6
87	Air Pollution - Particulate Matter (2.5 Microns or Less)	NEPHTN	IA	8.7	7.6	7.8	8.2	7.5	7.5
88	Air Pollution - Particulate Matter (2.5 Microns or Less)	NEPHTN	DC	8.7	7.1	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.0
89	Air Pollution - Particulate Matter (2.5 Microns or Less)	NEPHTN	NE	7	5.8	6.7	6.6	5.7	6.1
90	Air Pollution - Particulate Matter (2.5 Microns or Less)	NEPHTN	UC	8.2	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.1
91	Air Pollution - Particulate Matter (2.5 Microns or Less)	NEPHTN	SD	6.5	4.9	5.7	5.7	4.7	5.4
92	Air Pollution - Particulate Matter (2.5 Microns or Less)	NEPHTN	USA	8.5	7.6	8	8	7.5	7.7
93	Alternative Fuel Stations								
94		Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
95	Electric Vehicle Charging Outlets	BTS	IA	348	487	584	659	855	1079
96	Electric Vehicle Charging Outlets	BTS	NE	238	287	377	446	554	617
97	Electric Vehicle Charging Outlets	BTS	SD	127	133	156	176	232	320
98	Electric Vehicle Charging Outlets	BTS	US	85,253	107,395	128,703	144,227	176,032	217,837
99	CO2 Emissions								
100		Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
101	Carbon Dioxide Emissions (Million Metric Tons)	BTS	IA	79.8	75	63.3	71.1	71.5	68
102	Carbon Dioxide Emissions (Million Metric Tons)	BTS	NE	52.1	50.3	46.3	47.1	48.2	45.6
103	Carbon Dioxide Emissions (Million Metric Tons)	BTS	SD	15.4	15.9	14.9	15.1	15.4	15.1
104	Carbon Dioxide Emissions (Million Metric Tons)	BTS	US	5,266	5,134	4,572	4,891	4,931	4,782
105	Drought								
106		Source	Area	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
107	Weeks in Moderate (or Greater) Drought - Annual Rate	NEPHTN	WC	17.3%	38.5%	1.9%	5.8%	53.9%	39.1%
108	Weeks in Moderate (or Greater) Drought - Annual Rate	NEPHTN	IA	28.1%	40.3%	15.7%	12.4%	41.0%	37.3%
109	Weeks in Moderate (or Greater) Drought - Annual Rate	NEPHTN	DC	19.2%	46.2%	3.9%	1.9%	46.2%	34.8%
110	Weeks in Moderate (or Greater) Drought - Annual Rate	NEPHTN	NE	35.7%	38.0%	8.4%	10.0%	48.1%	28.5%
111	Weeks in Moderate (or Greater) Drought - Annual Rate	NEPHTN	UC	23.1%	38.5%	1.9%	1.9%	53.9%	30.4%
112	Weeks in Moderate (or Greater) Drought - Annual Rate	NEPHTN	SD	36.2%	45.9%	12.4%	1.5%	41.1%	41.1%
113	Weeks in Moderate (or Greater) Drought - Annual Rate	NEPHTN	USA	35.0%	33.1%	23.3%	18.8%	30.4%	29.5%
114	Energy Consumption								
115		Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
116	Energy consumption (trillion Btu)	BTS	IA	1,521.0	1,503.1	1,349.8	1,385.9	1,426.9	1,405.3
117	Energy consumption (trillion Btu)	BTS	NE	874	866.7	813.1	844	848.1	840.1
118	Energy consumption (trillion Btu)	BTS	SD	353.9	351.1	339	348.4	353.9	347.2
119	Energy consumption (trillion Btu)	BTS	US	97,404	96,576	88,871	93,350	94,832	93,557

120	Extreme Heat								
121		Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
122	Annual Number of Extreme Heat Days (>90 Fahrenheit)	NEPHTN	WC	32	27	66	61	73	61
123	Annual Number of Extreme Heat Days (>90 Fahrenheit)	NEPHTN	IA	66	36	66	62	74	63
124	Annual Number of Extreme Heat Days (>90 Fahrenheit)	NEPHTN	DC	32	28	66	61	73	61
125	Annual Number of Extreme Heat Days (>90 Fahrenheit)	NEPHTN	NE	79	62	89	89	94	71
126	Annual Number of Extreme Heat Days (>90 Fahrenheit)	NEPHTN	UC	28	24	67	68	73	59
127	Annual Number of Extreme Heat Days (>90 Fahrenheit)	NEPHTN	SD	66	38	78	78	75	69
128	Annual Number of Extreme Heat Days (>90 Fahrenheit)	NEPHTN	USA	187	210	207	195	194	203

129	Facility Access								
130	Household Facility Access								
131	Plumbing Facilities								
132		Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
133	Households Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities	Census	WC	0.4%	0.3%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
134	Households Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities	Census	IA	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%
135	Households Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities	Census	DC	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	1.1%
136	Households Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities	Census	NE	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
137	Households Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities	Census	UC	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%
138	Households Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities	Census	SD	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
139	Households Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities	Census	USA	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
140	Kitchen Facilities								
141	Households Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities	Census	WC	1.3%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	0.9%	1.0%
142	Households Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities	Census	IA	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%
143	Households Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities	Census	DC	1.6%	2.9%	2.9%	2.0%	2.0%	1.5%
144	Households Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities	Census	NE	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%
145	Households Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities	Census	UC	0.4%	1.1%	1.1%	1.4%	1.8%	1.6%
146	Households Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities	Census	SD	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%
147	Households Lacking Complete Kitchen Facilities	Census	USA	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%
148	<i>Note: Based on the ACS 5-Year Estimates.</i>								

149	Household Technology Access								
150	Broadband Internet								
151		Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
152	Households without a Broadband Internet Subscription	Census	WC	21.6%	18.9%	17.0%	15.9%	14.3%	12.7%
153	Households without a Broadband Internet Subscription	Census	IA	19.2%	16.9%	15.1%	13.7%	12.5%	11.1%
154	Households without a Broadband Internet Subscription	Census	DC	23.3%	22.7%	19.9%	19.5%	16.7%	14.2%
155	Households without a Broadband Internet Subscription	Census	NE	16.6%	14.4%	12.7%	11.6%	10.4%	9.4%
156	Households without a Broadband Internet Subscription	Census	UC	17.4%	14.6%	14.8%	14.6%	12.1%	10.5%
157	Households without a Broadband Internet Subscription	Census	SD	19.3%	16.8%	14.8%	13.2%	11.5%	10.4%
158	Households without a Broadband Internet Subscription	Census	USA	17.3%	14.8%	13.0%	11.7%	10.3%	9.0%
159	Telephone Service								
160	Households without Telephone Service Available	Census	WC	2.1%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.1%	1.2%
161	Households without Telephone Service Available	Census	IA	1.9%	1.6%	1.1%	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%
162	Households without Telephone Service Available	Census	DC	2.4%	3.0%	1.2%	1.7%	0.9%	1.2%
163	Households without Telephone Service Available	Census	NE	1.9%	1.5%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%
164	Households without Telephone Service Available	Census	UC	1.9%	1.6%	1.1%	1.0%	0.6%	0.2%
165	Households without Telephone Service Available	Census	SD	2.6%	2.2%	1.6%	1.3%	1.1%	1.1%
166	Households with No Telephone Service Available	Census	USA	1.9%	1.6%	1.2%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%
167	<i>Note: Access to broadband internet refers to whether anyone in a household uses or is able to connect to the internet through a high-speed connection, regardless of whether they personally pay for the service. Based on the ACS 5-Year Estimates.</i>								

168	Family								
169	Marital Status								
170	Marriage								
171		Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
172	Marriage Rate (Per 1,000 Population)	CDC/NCHS	IA	5.7	5.4	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.2
173	Marriage Rate (Per 1,000 Population)	CDC/NCHS	NE	6	5.5	5	5.3	5.6	5.3
174	Marriage Rate (Per 1,000 Population)	CDC/NCHS	SD	6.5	6.1	6	6.3	6.4	5.9
175	Marriage Rate (Per 1,000 Population)	CDC/NCHS	USA	6.5	6.1	5.1	6	6.2	6.1
176	Divorce								
177		Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
178	Divorce Rate (Per 1,000 Population)	CDC/NCHS	IA	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.3	2	1.9
179	Divorce Rate (Per 1,000 Population)	CDC/NCHS	NE	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6
180	Divorce Rate (Per 1,000 Population)	CDC/NCHS	SD	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3
181	Divorce Rate (Per 1,000 Population)	CDC/NCHS	USA	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4

182	Food Quality and Access								
183	Community Gardens								
184		Source	Area	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
185	Public Community Gardens	SDHD	SC	7	7	7	7	7	5
186	Public Community Gardens	SDHD	SSC	1	1	1	1	1	1
187	Food Banks & Pantries								
188		Source	Area	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
189	Food Bank of Siouxland Active Agencies	FBS	FBR	108	102	100	91	97	88
190	<i>Note: Included are food pantries and on-site meal providers registered with the Food Bank of Siouxland. These numbers can change based on a variety of factors including compliance with the IHHS or Food Bank of Siouxland, pantry retirement, inactivity, and more. FBS annually will add or remove agency partners. Agencies included are those identified as of July of each reporting year.</i>								
191		Source	Area	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
192	Annual Food Bank Distribution in Pounds (Millions)	FBS	FBR	3.86	3.29	3.25	3.50	4.21	3.96
193	Healthy Food Access								
194		Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
195	Food Environment Index	USDA/FA	WC	8.1	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.3
196	Food Environment Index	USDA/FA	IA	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.5	8.6
197	Food Environment Index	USDA/FA	DC	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.0	8.0
198	Food Environment Index	USDA/FA	NE	7.6	7.7	7.8	8.0	7.6	7.7
199	Food Environment Index	USDA/FA	UC	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.4
200	Food Environment Index	USDA/FA	SD	6.6	7.3	7.3	7.7	7.3	7.5
201	Food Environment Index	USDA/FA	USA	7.8	7.8	7.0	7.7	7.4	7.6
202	<i>Note: The Food Environment Index accounts for both proximity to healthy foods and income. This measure includes access to healthy foods by considering the distance an individual lives from a grocery store or supermarket, locations for healthy food purchases in most communities, and the inability to access healthy food because of cost and transportation barriers. The food insecurity models include state-level effects that may overestimate differences in border counties. Score from 0 (worst) to 10 (best).</i>								
203		Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
204	Drinking Water Violations	EPA	WC	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
205	Drinking Water Violations	EPA	DC	No	No	No	No	No	No
206	Drinking Water Violations	EPA	UC	No	No	No	No	No	No
207		Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
208	Grocery Stores and Produce Vendors (Per 10,000 population)	FYI	WC	1.8	1.8		1.6	1.5	1.5
209	Grocery Stores and Produce Vendors (Per 10,000 population)	FYI	IA	1.9	1.9		2.0	1.9	1.9
210	Grocery Stores and Produce Vendors (Per 10,000 population)	FYI	DC	2.9	3.5		3.0	2.8	2.8
211	Grocery Stores and Produce Vendors (Per 10,000 population)	FYI	NE	2.2	2.2		2.2	2.1	2.1
212	Grocery Stores and Produce Vendors (Per 10,000 population)	FYI	UC	2.0	2.0		1.9	1.8	2.4
213	Grocery Stores and Produce Vendors (Per 10,000 population)	FYI	SD	2.2	2.3		2.2	2.1	2.2

214	Non-Profits - 501(c)(3)								
215	Non-Profit Establishments								
216		Source	Area	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
217	501(c)(3) Nonprofit Establishments	BLS	WC		200	207	204	206	209
218	501(c)(3) Nonprofit Establishments	BLS	IA		4,928	5,038	5,148	5,251	5,415
219	501(c)(3) Nonprofit Establishments	BLS	DC					12	14
220	501(c)(3) Nonprofit Establishments	BLS	NE		1,930	1,970	2,014	2,036	2,063
221	501(c)(3) Nonprofit Establishments	BLS	UC		15	16			
222	501(c)(3) Nonprofit Establishments	BLS	SD		1,281	1,300	1,317	1,354	1,423

223	Parks & Recreation								
224	Parks & Recreation Amenities and Services								
225		Source	Area	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
226	Miles of Trails	SCPR	SC	32.36	34.26	34.63	34.63	34.63	34.63
227	Miles of Trails	SSCPR	SSC	20	20	20	20	20	20
228	Number of Parks	SCPR	SC	58	68	68	68	58	58
229	Number of Parks	SSCPR	SSC	11	10	10	10	10	10
230	Public Disc Golf Courses	SCPR	SC	3	3	3	3	3	3
231	Public Disc Golf Courses	SSCPR	SSC	1	1	1	1	1	1
232	Public Basketball Courts	SCPR	SC	6	5	7	11	12	12
233	Public Basketball Courts	SSCPR	SSC	2	2	2	2	2	4
234	Public Tennis Courts	SCPR	SC	8	8	8	6	6	6
235	Public Tennis Courts	SSCPR	SSC	5	2	2	2	4	4
236	Public Swimming Pools	SCPR	SC	3	3	3	3	3	3
237	Public Swimming Pools	SSCPR	SSC	1	1	1	1	1	1
238	Splash Pads	SCPR	SC	6	5	6	6	7	7
239	Splash Pads (Public & Private)	SSCPR	SSC			1	1	1	1
240	Public Pickleball Courts	SCPR	SC	8	8	8	14	14	14
241	Public Pickleball Courts	SSCPR	SSC			4	4	4	4
242	Public Futsal Courts	SCPR	SC	2	2	3	2	2	2

243	Quality of Life Rankings & Scores								
244	Community Opportunity Index								
245		Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
246	Community Opportunity Score	FYI	WC	46.0	45.6		45.0	44.3	42.1
247	Community Opportunity Score	FYI	IA	56.5	57.0		55.6	55.2	55.9
248	Community Opportunity Score	FYI	DC	38.0	38.9		39.4	42.2	40.0
249	Community Opportunity Score	FYI	NE	55.5	55.5		56.5	54.2	54.2
250	Community Opportunity Score	FYI	UC	41.6	46.7		50.4	51.2	49.7
251	Community Opportunity Score	FYI	SD	51.8	52.5		54.7	51.3	51.6
252	<i>Note: Score ranges from 0 to 100. The Community dimension assesses factors influencing community well-being and civic engagement, including youth disconnection, public safety, access to primary care, incarceration rates, and availability of healthy food options.</i>								
253	CORE Score								
254	Wellbeing								
255		Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
256	Overall Wellbeing Score	YUAAAS	WC	5.76	5.79	5.78	5.44	5.72	5.52
257	Overall Wellbeing Score	YUAAAS	IA	6.13	6.14	6.02	5.84	5.86	5.94
258	Overall Wellbeing Score	YUAAAS	DC	5.62	5.87	5.60	6.04	5.50	5.53
259	Overall Wellbeing Score	YUAAAS	NE	5.82	5.93	5.76	5.85	5.79	5.88
260	Overall Wellbeing Score	YUAAAS	UC	6.11	5.98	6.14	6.21	5.85	5.98
261	Overall Wellbeing Score	YUAAAS	SD	5.76	5.79	5.65	5.61	5.62	5.69
262	Overall Wellbeing Score	YUAAAS	USA	5.59	5.66	5.44	5.45	5.46	5.54
263	Political Voice								
264		Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
265	Political Voice Score	YUAAAS	WC	4.54	4.54	4.52	3.70	3.70	3.70
266	Political Voice Score	YUAAAS	IA	4.88	4.88	5.07	4.45	4.45	4.46
267	Political Voice Score	YUAAAS	DC	3.66	3.66	3.56	3.43	3.43	3.43
268	Political Voice Score	YUAAAS	NE	4.10	4.10	4.12	4.17	4.17	4.17
269	Political Voice Score	YUAAAS	UC	4.22	4.22	4.41	3.98	3.98	3.98
270	Political Voice Score	YUAAAS	SD	4.12	4.12	4.23	3.80	3.81	3.81
271	Political Voice Score	YUAAAS	USA	4.32	4.32	4.46	4.17	4.17	4.17
272	<i>Note: The CORE Score is a measurement of American wellbeing. The Score is drawn from 11 indicators across four categories. The four categories include economic security (financial resilience, not housing burdened, etc.), economic opportunity (inequality, income growth, education level, etc.), health (coverage and life expectancy), and political voice (representation, civic participation, and voter turnout). Ranking is 0-10.</i>								

273	Family and Community Rank								
274		Source	Area	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
275	Family and Community - State Rank	KCDC	IA	10		9	12	12	17
276	Family and Community - State Rank	KCDC	NE	15		20	16	16	21
277	Family and Community - State Rank	KCDC	SD	23		23	26	28	15
278	<i>Note: The Family and Community Rank includes the percent of children living in single-parent families, the percent living in families where the household head lacks a high school diploma, the percent living in high-poverty areas, and the teen birth rate (per 1,000 teens ages 15–19). The state was given a standard score for each indicator, then ranked based on the total sum of these standard scores. Ranks states 1–50.</i>								

279	Religion/Worship								
280	Places of Worship								
281		Source	Area	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
282	Places of Worship	SCFR	SC	111	111	107	107	106	109
283	Places of Worship	SSCL	SSC					14	15
284	Places of Worship	SSCL	DC	16	15	15	15	22	20

285	Volunteerism								
286	Volunteerism Rate								
287		Source	Area	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
288	Volunteerism Rate - Formal Volunteering	ACORPS	IA		33.1%		29.9%		35.5%
289	Volunteerism Rate - Formal Volunteering	ACORPS	NE		43.5%		33.9%		40.3%
290	Volunteerism Rate - Formal Volunteering	ACORPS	SD		46.9%		34.2%		37.8%

NEW DATA

Economic Stability		
<i>Years</i>	<i>Source</i>	<i>Indicator(s)</i>
2021-2025	FRED	GDP, All Industries (\$ in Billions)
2022-2026	MIT-LWI	Living Wage - One Adult, No Children
2021-2026	FRED	Minimum Hourly Wage
2019-2024	Census	Renter-Occupied Homes
2019-2024	Census	Occupied Housing Rate
2019-2024	Census	Vacant Housing Rate
2019-2024	SAIPE/Census	Poverty Rate (Ages 5 to 17) <i>*includes school districts*</i>
2020-2025	USHUD	Unhoused Domestic Violence Victims
2020-2025	USHUD	Unaccompanied Youth (Under 24 Yrs. Old)
2020-2025	USHUD	Unhoused Population (Under 18)
2020-2025	USHUD	Unhoused Population (18-64 Yrs. Old)
2020-2025	USHUD	Unhoused Population (65+ Yrs. Old)
2019-2024	Census	Median Home Values
2020-2024	Census	% Change in Median Home Value
2019-2024	Census	% of Total Homes Built After 2009
2019-2024	Census	% of Total Homes Built After 1970
2019-2024	Census	% of Total Homes Built Before 1970
2019-2024	FA	Food Budget Shortfall (\$ in Millions)
2020-2024	BEA	Regional Price Parity
2018-2023	Census	Total Payroll (All industries) (\$ in Billions)
2018-2023	Census	Total Employees (All Industries)
2018-2023	Census	Total Employers (All Industries)
2018-2023	Census	Total Employers (All Industries, <5 employees)
2018-2023	Census	Total Employers (All Industries, 5+ employees)
2017-2022	USHUD	Housing Cost Burden
2017-2022	USHUD	Housing Problems
2019-2024	Census	Family Households With No (0) Workers in Past 12 Months
2019-2024	Census	Family Households With One or More (1+) Workers in Past 12 Months
2019-2024	Census	Family Households Receiving SNAP (No Workers in Past 12 Months)
2019-2024	Census	Family Households Receiving SNAP (1+ Workers in Past 12 Months)
2019-2024	KCDC	Children in Families That Receive Public Assistance
2019-2024	KCDC	% of Children in Families That Receive Public Assistance
2019-2024	Census	No (0) Vehicle Access
2019-2024	Census	One (1) Vehicle Available
2019-2024	Census	Two or More (2+) Vehicles Available

Education		
<i>Years</i>	<i>Source</i>	<i>Indicator(s)</i>
2019-2025	IDE	Attendance Rate (Total)
2019-2025	IDE	Attendance Rate (English Learners)
2019-2025	IDE	Attendance Rate (Students w/ Low Socio-Economic Status)
2019-2025	IDE	Attendance Rate (Students w/ Disabilities)
2019-2025	IDE	Chronic Absenteeism Rate (Total)
2019-2025	IDE	Chronic Absenteeism Rate (English Learners)
2019-2025	IDE	Chronic Absenteeism Rate (Students w/ Low Socio-Economic Status)
2019-2025	IDE	Chronic Absenteeism Rate (Students w/ Disabilities)
2019-2024	Census	Household Income (School District Area)
2019-2024	Census	K-12 School Enrollment
2019-2024	Census	K-12 Enrollment (Private)
2019-2024	Census	K-12 Enrollment (Public)

2019-2025	IDE	All Removals (Students w/ Low Socio-Economic Status)
2019-2025	IDE	Removal Rate (Students w/ Low Socio-Economic Status)
2022-2025	NDE/NEP	Disciplined Students
2022-2025	NDE/NEP	Discipline Rate
2019-2025	IDE	Gifted & Talented (TAG Program) Students
2019-2025	IDE	Math, ELA, Science Proficiency (English Language Learners)
2019-2025	IDE	Math, ELA, Science Proficiency (Students w/ Low Socio-Economic Status)
2019-2025	IDE	Math, ELA, Science Proficiency (Students w/ Disabilities)
2022-2026	IDE	ESA Vouchers Used
2022-2026	IDE	Annual Change in ESA Vouchers Used
2019-2025	NDE/NEP	NSCAS Math, ELA, Science Proficiency (5th Grade)

Health		
<i>Years</i>	<i>Source</i>	<i>Indicator(s)</i>
2012-2022	CMS	Children with Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD) (Per 1,000 Children)
2019-2024	Census	Persons with a Disability (Under 18 yrs.)
2019-2024	Census	Persons with a Disability (18-64 yrs.)
2019-2024	Census	Persons with a Disability (65+ yrs.)
2021-2024	NSDUH	Misused Opioids - 12-17 yrs. old
2021-2024	NSDUH	Misused Opioids - 18 yrs. and older
2018-2023	NEPHTN	Asthma Prevalence (Adults)
2026	SDHD	Dentists (previous 'Dentists' changed to 'Ratio of Dentists to Population')
2026	SDHD	Dental Offices
2026	SDHD	Dentists (Currently Accepting Medicaid Clients)
2026	SDHD	Dental Offices (Currently Accepting Medicaid Clients)
2020-2025	IDHHS	Medicaid Enrolled Children Who Received Any Dental or Oral Health Service
2020-2025	IDHHS	Percent of Medicaid Enrolled Children Who Received Any Dental or Oral Health Service
2020-2025	IDHHS	Oral Health Emergency Department Visits
2020-2025	IDHHS	Rate of Oral Health Emergency Department Visits (Per 10,000 Population)
2020-2025	IDHHS	Oral Health Hospitalizations
2020-2025	IDHHS	Rate of Oral Health Hospitalizations (Per 10,000 Population)
2019-2024	NCHS/CDC-W	Suicide Deaths
2021-2026	ACS	New Cancer Cases (Annual)
2021-2026	ACS	Change in New Cancer Cases (Annual)
2021-2026	ACS	Cancer Deaths (Annual)
2021-2026	ACS	Change in Cancer Deaths (Annual)

Safety		
<i>Years</i>	<i>Source</i>	<i>Indicator(s)</i>
2020-2025	<i>*Multiple*</i>	Liquor Law Violations
2020-2025	<i>*Multiple*</i>	Drugs/Narcotics Violations
2020-2025	<i>*Multiple*</i>	DUI Arrests
2024-2025	IFTC	Annual Family Treatment Court Adult Participants
2019-2024	NCHS/CDC-W	Homicides
2019-2024	NCHS/CDC-W	Firearm Deaths
2019-2024	NCHS/CDC-W	Firearm Death Rate (Per 100,000 Population)
2019-2024	NCHS/CDC-W	Firearm Homicides
2019-2024	NCHS/CDC-W	Firearm Homicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)
2019-2024	NCHS/CDC-W	Firearm Suicides
2019-2024	NCHS/CDC-W	Firearm Suicide Rate (Per 100,000 Population)
2020-2025	GVA	Mass Shootings

Quality of Life		
<i>Years</i>	<i>Source</i>	<i>Indicator(s)</i>
2018-2023	NEPHTN	Annual Number of Extreme Heat Days (>90 Fahrenheit)
2016-2021	NEPHTN	Weeks in Moderate (or Greater) Drought - Annual Rate

REMOVED DATA

Economic Stability		
<i>Years</i>	<i>Source</i>	<i>Indicator(s)</i>
2022-2025	CHR	Child Care Cost Burden - <i>No Longer Collected</i>

Education		
<i>Years</i>	<i>Source</i>	<i>Indicator(s)</i>
2018-2024	NDE/NEP	NSCAS Math Proficiency (6th Grade) - <i>Replaced with 5th Grade</i>
2018-2024	NDE/NEP	NSCAS ELA (English) Proficiency (6th Grade) - <i>Replaced with 5th Grade</i>
2022-2025	CHR	Per-Pupil Spending to Benchmark - <i>County Data no longer collected, Replaced with School District Data</i>
2019-2024	SSCCSD	Suspensions (Total) - <i>Replaced with 'Total Removals' (Includes Expulsions)</i>

Safety		
<i>Years</i>	<i>Source</i>	<i>Indicator(s)</i>
2019-2024	KCSD	Juvenile Petitions Filed - <i>Only Union County no longer collected</i>
2019-2024	CHR	Rate of Delinquency Court Cases (Per 1,000 Juveniles) - <i>No longer collected</i>
2019-2023	SSCPD	Compliance Rates & Checks - Alcohol
2019-2023	SSCPD	Compliance Rates & Checks - Tobacco
2019-2022	WCDHR	Juvenile Detentions - <i>No longer collected</i>
2019-2022	CHR	Reported Violent Crimes (Rate per 100,000 Population) - <i>No longer collected</i>
N/A	SSCPD	Community Policing Activities/Events - <i>No longer collected</i>

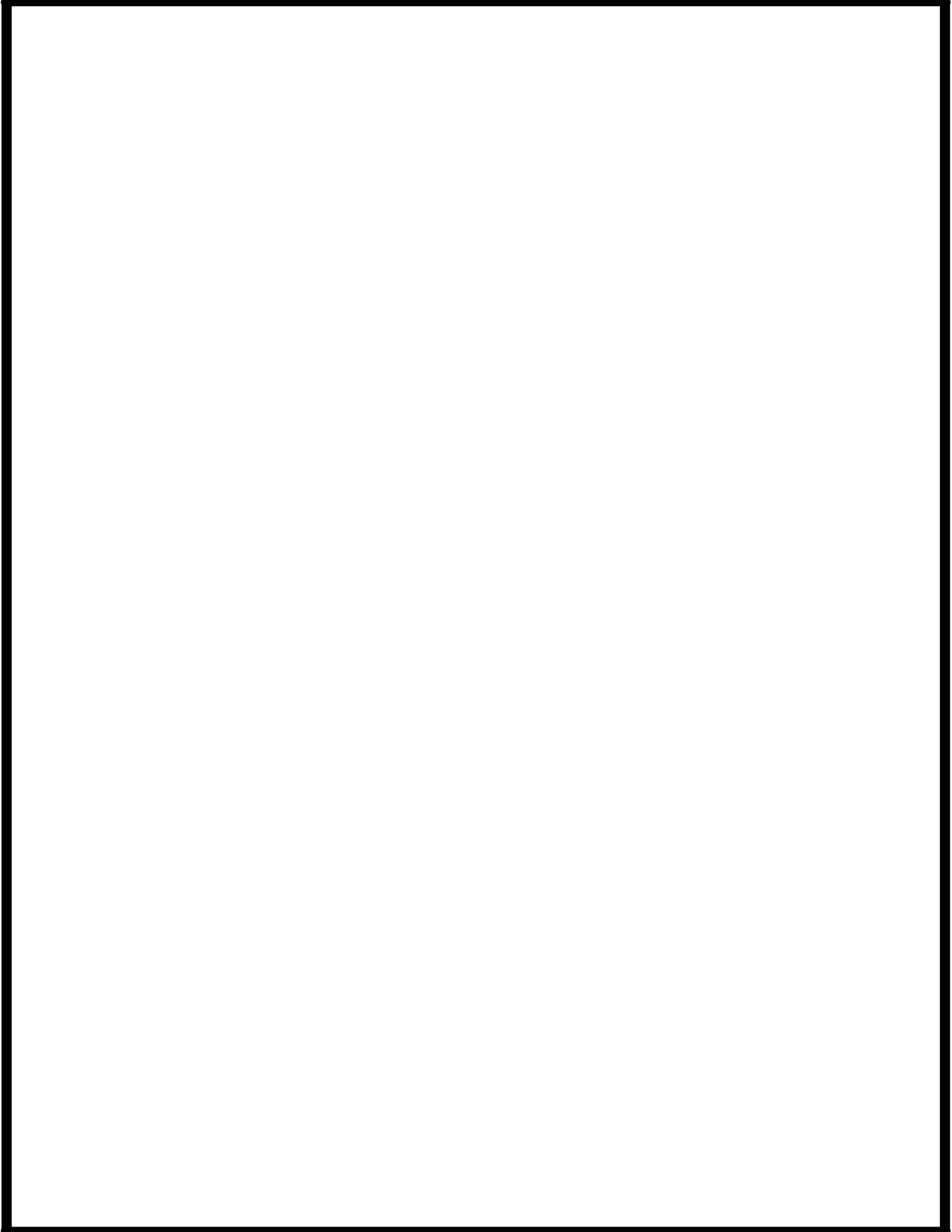
Quality of Life		
<i>Years</i>	<i>Source</i>	<i>Indicator(s)</i>
2023-2024	SMUDA	State Arts Dollars Ranking - <i>No Longer Collected</i>
2023-2024	SMUDA	State Arts Providers Ranking - <i>No Longer Collected</i>
2020-2025	CHR	Access to Exercise Opportunities - <i>No Longer Collected</i>
2025	CHR	Adverse Climate Events - <i>No Longer Collected</i>

DATA SOURCES & AREAS KEY

Source Key			
Symbols	Source Names	Symbols	Source Names
ACORPS	AmeriCorps 'Civic Engagement and Volunteering Dashboard'	NEP	Nebraska Education Profile
ACS	American Cancer Society	NEPHTN	Centers for Disease Control 'National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network'
AHR	America's Health Rankings	NHHTH	National Human Trafficking Hotline
ATLAS	Centers for Disease Control 'Atlas Plus'	NHTSA	National Highway Traffic Safety Administration
BLS	Bureau of Labor Statistics	NHTTF	Nebraska Human Trafficking Taskforce
BTS	Bureau of Transportation Statistics	NIH	National Institute of Health
BRFSS	Centers for Disease Control 'Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System'	NNEDV	National Network to End Domestic Violence
CBP	Census 'County Business Patterns'	NSDUH	SAMSHA National Survey on Drug Use and Health
CCA	Child Care Aware of America	QF	Census 'Quick Facts'
CDC-P	Centers for Disease Control Local Data - PLACES	SAIPE	Census Small Area Income & Poverty Estimate
CDC-W	Centers for Disease Control Vital Statistics - WONDER	SCCSD	Sioux City Community School District
Census	Census 'American Community Survey'	SCEH	Siouxland Coalition to End Homelessness
CHR	County Health Rankings & Roadmaps	SCFR	Sioux City Fire Rescue
CMS	Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services	SCHA	Sioux City Housing Authority
EZAJCD	Easy Access to Juvenile Court Data-Iowa	SCHRC	Sioux City Human Rights Commission
FA	Feeding America 'Map the Meal Gap'	SCMYC	Sioux City Mayor's Youth Commission
FBS	Food Bank of Siouxland	SCPD	Sioux City Police Department
FRED	Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis	SCPR	Sioux City Parks and Recreation
FYI	Forum for Youth Investment 'Opportunity Index'	SDDCI	South Dakota Division of Criminal Investigation
GVA	Gun Violence Archive	SDDE	South Dakota Department of Education "Report Cards"
HRSA	Health Resources and Service Administration	SDHD	Siouxland District Health Department
IASP	Iowa School Performance Profiles	SFID	School Finance Indicators Database
ICA	Institute For Community Alliances	SMH	Siouxland Mental Health Center
ICCRR	Iowa Child Care Resource & Referral	SMUDA	Southern Methodist Univ. Data Arts
IDDPI	Iowa Division of Data, Planning, and Improvement	SSCL	South Sioux City Library
IDE	Iowa Department of Education	SSCPD	South Sioux City Police Department
IDHHS	Iowa Department of Health and Human Services	SSCPR	South Sioux City Parks and Recreation
IDR	Iowa Department of Revenue	TSDTF	Tri-State Drug Task Force
IOCHT	Iowa Office to Combat Human Trafficking	UPH	Unity Point Health
ISUPSC	Iowa State Univ. Public Science Collaborative	USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
KCDC	Kids Count Data Center	USDHHS	United States Department of Health and Human Services
MIT-LWI	Massachusetts Institute of Technology "Living Wage Institute"	USDOT	United States Department of Transportation
NCC	Nebraska Crime Commission	USFDA	United States Food and Drug Administration
NCC-LC	Northeast Community College - Lightcast	USHUD	United States Housing and Urban Development
NCHS	National Center for Health Statistics	USHRSA	United States Health Resources and Services Administration
NCLEJ	Nebraska Commission on Law Enforcement & Criminal Justice	USSBA	United States Small Business Administration
NDE	Nebraska Department of Education	YUAAAS	Yale University American Academy of Arts & Sciences
NDHHS	Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services	WCIFTC	Woodbury County, Iowa Judicial Branch Family Treatment Court

Area Key			
Symbols	Area Names	Symbols	Area Names
DC	Dakota County	SC	Sioux City
DVSD	Dakota Valley School District	SCCSD	Sioux City Community School District
FBR	Food Bank Region	SD	South Dakota
IA	Iowa	SSC	South Sioux City
MWR	Bureau of Labor Statistics Midwest Region	SSCCSD	South Sioux City Community School District
NE	Nebraska	TRI	Siouxland Tri-State Area
NSC	North Sioux City	UC	Union County
NSE-NE	U.S. DHHS Nebraska Northern Service Area	USA	United States
NWAEA	Northwest Area Education Agency Service Area	WC	Woodbury County

NOTES

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Source For Siouxland's website features the most up-to-date versions of the data reports, as well as past data booklets, community reports, and monthly data features.

Let us know how you use the data! Contact us on our website!